

5.1 Introduction

This chapter describes adult offenders who are serving sentences of imprisonment or who are serving non-custodial orders and are subject to supervision in the community. Offenders dealt with exclusively by way of fine and/or some form of good behaviour bond are excluded, except where such offenders default on the payment of the fine or breach the conditions of orders. Offenders serving suspended imprisonment sentences are also excluded.

This chapter also includes information about offenders held in police custody, that is, offenders detained in police lock-ups. This includes details about offenders held on remand in police lock-ups pending release on bail or committal for trial, offenders serving prison sentences in lock-ups and persons detained for drunkenness.

Data about police lock-ups have been obtained from the Lock-up Admission System, a computerised system used by the WA Police Service to record all admissions to, and exits from, police lock-ups throughout the State. The system contains demographic details about the offender (or intoxicated person), offence information (where relevant), admission and exit times, location details and some medical and health information.

The data in this Chapter are reported in two parts: the first deals with offenders in custody i.e. in prison or police lock-ups, and the second describes offenders serving community-based orders, including information on offenders on work release programs and those released on parole.

Imprisonment data is extracted from the Department of Justice's Total Offender Management System (TOMS) and described in three ways: firstly, by census on 31 December 2002; secondly, by all persons received into prisons (unsentenced and sentenced) between 1 January to 31 December 2002; and, finally, for all distinct persons received over the same period. These three measures enable important stock and flow characteristics of the prison population to be observed.

Community corrections data have been extracted from the computerised records of the Community and Juvenile Justice Division of the Department of Justice. This division has responsibility for the supervision of offenders (adult and juvenile) serving non-custodial orders such as intensive supervision orders, community-based orders and work and development orders. In addition, the division supervises offenders released on parole, as well as those prisoners participating in work release and home detention programs (see generally *Prisons Act 1981*, *Offenders Community Corrections Act 1988*, *Community Corrections Legislation Amendment Act 1990*, *Young Offenders Act 1994*, *Sentencing Act 1995* and *Sentence Administration Act 1995*).

Community corrections data are described by orders issued during the counting period and by orders active on 31 December 2002.

5.2 Imprisonment

The sex and Indigenous status of prison receptions, distinct persons received into prison and prison census populations for 2002 are summarised in Table I, while trends over the period from 1990 to 2002 are summarised in Figure 5.1. The table and figure illustrate an often poorly understood problem in correctional statistics, namely that the distribution of various sub-categories of offenders is sensitive to the counting method because of differences in length of stay and frequency of reception. For example, Table I shows that Indigenous persons accounted for over two fifths (42.0%) of prison receivals during the year, but slightly over a third (34.5%) of offenders in prison on census night. This suggests a higher ‘throughput’ of Indigenous prisoners, for relatively shorter sentences, than non-Indigenous prisoners.

Table I: All prison receivals, distinct persons received and census of prisoners by sex and Indigenous status, 2002

Group	All Receivals		Distinct Persons		Census 31/12/02	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
Total	6,102	100.0	4,791	100.0	2,833	100.0
Female Indigenous	468	7.7	366	7.6	102	3.6
Female non-Indigenous	409	6.7	301	6.3	125	4.4
Male Indigenous	2,094	34.3	1,602	33.4	875	30.9
Male non-Indigenous	3,131	51.3	2,522	52.6	1,731	61.1

Figure 5.1a shows that over the period from 1990 to 1997, there was a general decline in prison receivals, followed by a steep and steady increase until 2000, slowing in 2001 (a 2% increase from 6,420 to 6,556) and declining quite markedly to 6,102 (a 6.9% decrease) in 2002. Whilst previous declines have typically reflected changes in legislation, the 2002 decline cannot be explained thus. No new legislation was passed in 2001 or 2002, but a change of Government in 2001 and a subsequent focus upon the costs and rates of imprisonment has resulted in recently proclaimed legislation which introduces a new sentencing regime aimed at reducing the high number of prisoners.

An examination of differences in the status of prison receivals between 2001 and 2002 suggests that sentencing practices may have been anticipating the new regime. While prisoners received on remand increased by 1.6% and prisoners serving parole sentences decreased by a modest 2.6%, those serving finite sentences reduced by a huge 30.9% and those for fine defaults by 12.5%. This is supported by the fact that the number of prison receivals who served sentences of less than two years in 2002 were 21% fewer than in the previous year (2,486 down to 1,957).

Figure 5.1b shows similar trends for distinct persons received into prison. However, in contrast to these trends, and as shown in Figure 5.1c, prison census populations generally increased from 1990 to 2000, before decreasing in 2001. The decline seems to have halted in 2002.

Figure 5.1a: Trends in prison receipts in Western Australia, 1990-2002

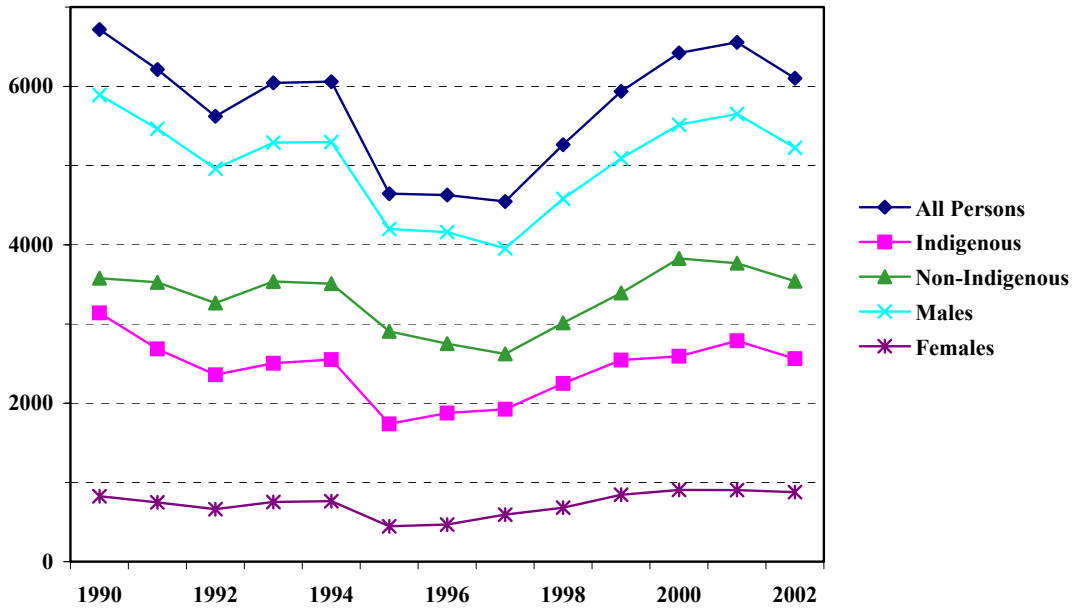


Figure 5.1b: Trends in distinct prisoners received in Western Australia, 1990-2002

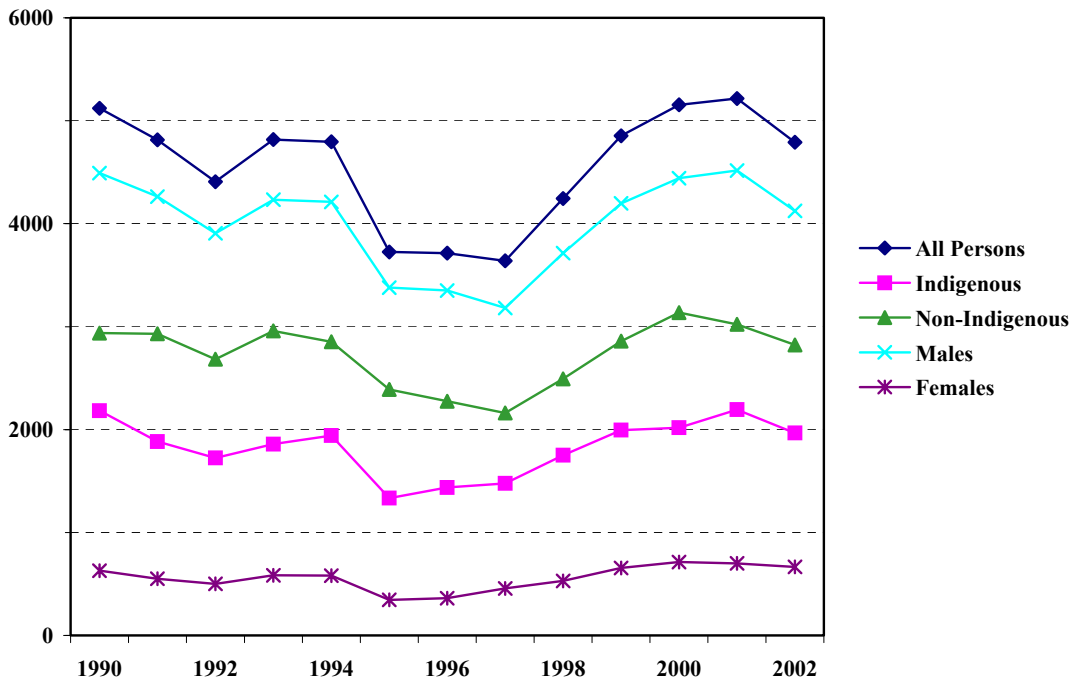
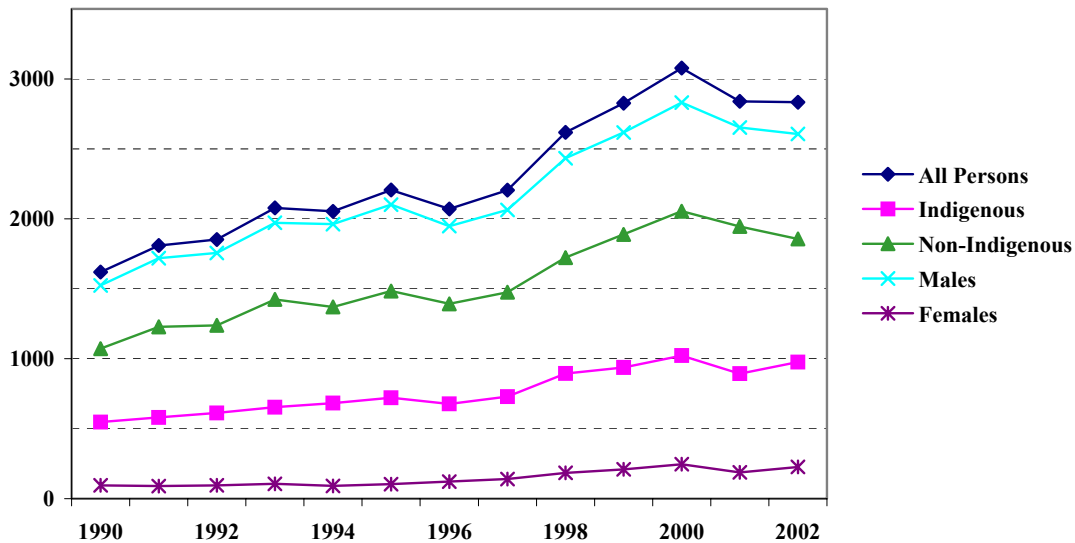


Figure 5.1c: Trends in prison census (31 December) in Western Australia, 1990-2002

5.2.1 Imprisonment Rates

Based on the distinct persons data in Figure 5.1b, an approximate prevalence rate of adult incarceration (excluding police custody) can be calculated based on Indigenous status.¹ Overall, the general adult incarceration rate declined from 408 per 100,000 adult persons in 1991 to 275 per 100,000 in 1997 and then increased to 368 per 100,000 in 2000 before decreasing to 332 per 100,000 by 2002. For Indigenous persons, the adult incarceration rate declined from 6,868 to 4,757 per 100,000 adult persons between 1991 and 1997 and then increased to 6,454 per 100,000 by 2001 before decreasing to 5,654 per 100,000 by 2002. For non-Indigenous persons, the rate of incarceration declined from 254 to 167 per 100,000 in 1997; then increased to 229 per 100,000 in 2000 before decreasing to 201 per 100,000 by 2002. In terms of the relative over-representation of Indigenous persons in prison, these figures indicate that Indigenous persons were, in 1991, 27 times and, by 2001 and 2002, respectively, 30 and 28 times more likely to be incarcerated than non-Indigenous persons.

Table II summarises national imprisonment rates as compiled by the National Corrective Services Statistics Unit, ABS. Note that national rates of incarceration of Indigenous persons are based on State-based census of prisoners or daily averages calculated for each month and, therefore, under-estimate the prevalence of incarceration.

The table contains information on average daily prisoner populations for the June quarter (including sentenced prisoners and those on fine default) and Indigenous prisoner populations (calculated as averages of counts taken on the first day of each month in the quarter). Rates are presented per 100,000 adult persons over the age of 17 years for each State and Territory.

1. Note that the exclusion of sentenced prisoners serving time in police lock-ups is unlikely to substantially affect Indigenous rates because of the high congruence between those serving time in lock-ups and prisons. However, for non-Indigenous persons, evidence of high interchangeability of lock-up and imprisonment populations is less clear.

Table II: Rates of adult imprisonment by Australian jurisdiction – June quarter (per 100,000 adult population)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Australia
Average Daily Prisoner Population									
Males	291.4	178.9	335.9	244.9	368.0	222.0	877.5	153.6	275.7
Females	19.7	13.0	21.4	14.5	27.2	17.8	27.7	8.1	18.3
Total	153.0	93.7	176.0	127.1	196.3	117.1	473.1	79.0	144.5
Indigenous Prisoner Population									
Indigenous	2,002.8	1,142.0	1,731.0	1,692.9	2,543.4	636.4	1,332.1	n.a.	1,775.7
<i>Ind:Non-Ind ratio</i>	15.5	12.8	12.7	15.6	18.4	6.2	6.3	n.a.	15.1

Source: Compiled from figures in Tables 2 and 5 in *Corrective Services Australia, December Quarter 2002*, ABS Catalogue No. 4512.0, March 2003.

Based on average daily prisoner population, WA continues to rank second behind the Northern Territory in rates of adult imprisonment. The Australian average daily adult imprisonment rate for 2002 was 144.5 per 100,000 adults, while the WA rate was 35.8% higher at 196.3 per 100,000 adults. This, however, is down from 222.0 the previous year when WA was 52.0% higher than the national average. WA exceeds all other states and territories in Indigenous rates of imprisonment. Compared with non-Indigenous persons, Indigenous persons in WA were 18.4 times more likely to be held in prison in 2002, slightly less than 20.6 in 2001.

5.2.2 All Prison Receivals

During 2002 there were 6,102 receptions to prison in Western Australia – a decrease of 6.9% from the receptions in 2001. Receptions consisted of 3,301 sentenced prisoners (54.1%), 2,786 on remand (45.7%) and 15 held on deportation matters.

Of the 3,301 sentenced prisoners received during the period, 642 (19.4%) were serving sentences in default of fines, 772 (23.4%) served finite sentences and 1,887 (57.2%) served parole sentences (see Table III). The number and proportion of prisoners serving terms of imprisonment in lieu of payment of fines decreased substantially in 1995 (from 2,043 to 76 receptions) following the introduction of the Fines, Penalties, Infringement Notices Enforcement Act. However, they increased from 175 (7.3%) in 1996 to 734 or 19.4% in 2002 and stayed at 19.4% or 642 prison receivals in 2002.

As in previous years, female Indigenous people featured in the general prison trends for 2002. Although they accounted for a relatively small proportion of sentenced prison receptions (7.7%), their presence in the statistics is noteworthy because a significant percentage (49.6%) of sentenced female Indigenous prisoners were in prison for fine-default.

Table III: Sentenced receivals by sentence type, sex and Indigenous status, 2002

Group	Fine Default		Finite		Parole		All Sentences	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Female Indigenous	126	49.6	67	26.4	61	24.0	254	100.0
Female non-Indigenous	27	15.6	31	17.9	115	66.5	173	100.0
Male Indigenous	322	25.1	360	28.1	601	46.8	1,283	100.0
Male non-Indigenous	167	10.5	314	19.7	1,110	69.8	1,591	100.0
Total	642	19.4	772	23.4	1,887	57.2	3,301	100.0

Of all receivals, 877 (14.4%) were females and 2,562 (42.0%) were Indigenous persons (see Table I and Figure 5.1).

Many of the prisoners were recorded as being single (56.1%) at the time of receipt into prison. Slightly over a third were either married (8.8%) or in de facto relationships (25.4%). The majority of prisoners (79.3%) were unemployed at the time of receipt into prison. Over one third of prisoners (35.2%) reported having an educational qualification of at least the minimum junior high school certificate (i.e. at least 10 years of schooling); however, qualification was not recorded in 26.7% of prison receivals. The mean age of all prisoners received was 29.8 years, with 13.5% aged 20 years old or younger and 60.0% aged 30 years or younger.

Burglary/theft (13.9%), against the person (13.8%), motor vehicle/driving offences (13.3%) and good order offences (6.6%) were the most frequent offences committed by offenders received into prison. There were 172 receivals (2.8%) relating to drug offences and 2,949 receivals (48.3%) for which no offence information was supplied. However, 2,786 of these receivals related to remand cases. Offence information for these cases is not currently included here.

Figure 5.2 shows the distribution of receivals by offence group and the sex of the prisoner. Table IV shows the percentage of all prison receptions involving Indigenous persons and females, by major offence group.

Figure 5.2: Prison receivals by major offence group and sex, 2002

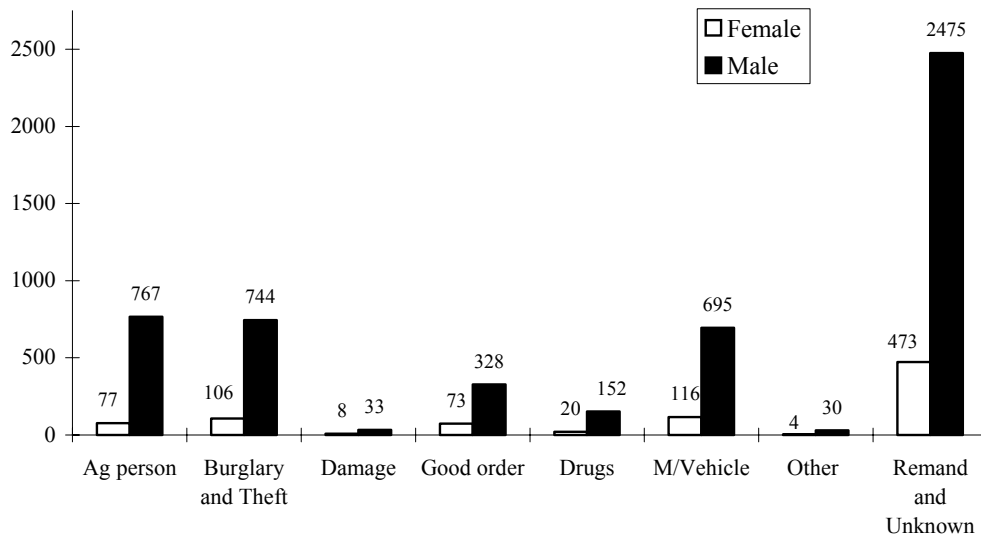


Table IV: Prison receivals by major offence group showing percentage of Indigenous persons and females, 2002

Offence	% Indigenous	% Female
Against the person	51.5	9.1
Burglary/Theft	34.0	12.5
Property damage	65.9	19.5
Good order	47.9	18.2
Drugs	5.2	11.6
Driving	63.3	14.3
Other offences	14.7	11.8
Unsentenced (on remand)	37.0	16.0
Total	42.0	14.4

Figure 5.3 shows the offence groups of all Indigenous and non-Indigenous adult receivals. During 2002, more Indigenous persons than non-Indigenous persons were imprisoned for damage, motor vehicle/driving and against the person offences. As can be seen from Table IV and Figure 5.3, Indigenous persons made up 65.9% of damage offences, 63.3% of motor vehicle/driving offences and 51.5% of against the person offences.

Figure 5.3: Prison receivals by major offence group and Indigenous status, 2002

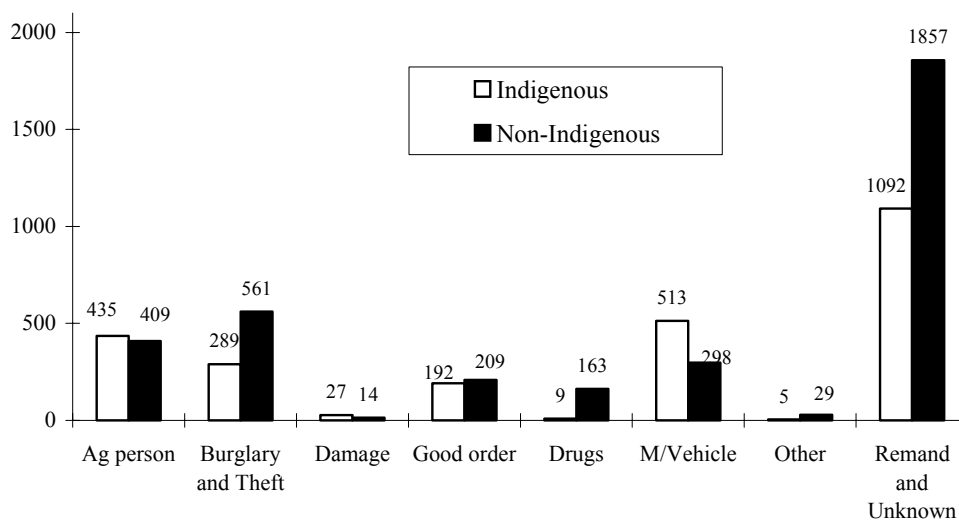


Table V showed the following distribution of sentence lengths: 32% serving less than 6 months, 76% serving less than 2 years and 93% serving less than 5 years. This is a similar distribution to the previous year and reflects the ongoing trend of fewer short sentences since the 1995 *Sentencing Act*, which abolished sentences of 3 months or less. However, significantly, there are 16% fewer sentenced receivals than in 2001 with a 21% decrease in those serving less than 2 years. The only category that increased was the '2 years & under 3 years' group which increased by 39% (from 145 to 239 receivals).

Table V: Length of maximum sentence for all prison receivals, 2002

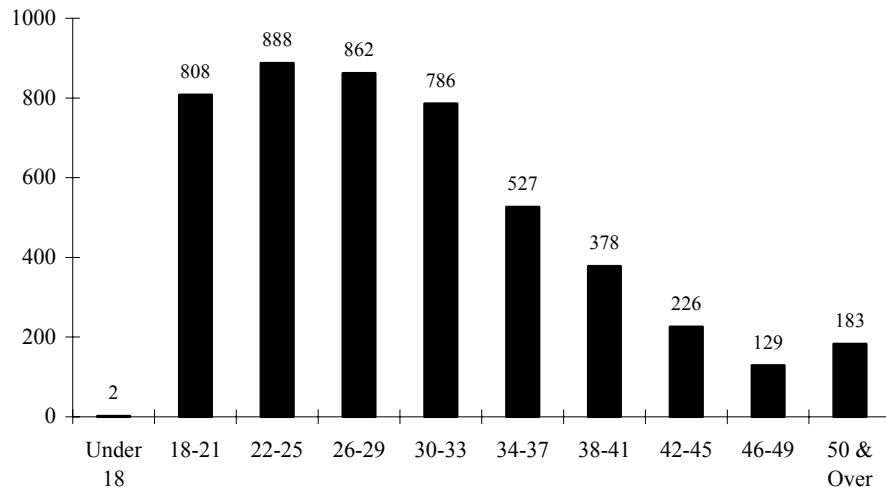
Length of Sentence	2002		2001	
	n	%	n	%
Under 1 month	407	15.7	536	17.5
1 month & under 6 months	415	16.0	473	15.4
6 months & under 1 year	664	25.6	879	28.6
1 year & under 2 years	471	18.2	598	19.5
2 years & under 3 years	239	9.2	145	4.7
3 years & under 4 years	134	5.2	141	4.6
4 years & under 5 years	81	3.1	98	3.2
5 years & over	178	6.9	200	6.5
Total	2589	100	3,070	100

Note: In 2002, 712 cases (21.6% of sentenced receivals) have been excluded because of incomplete sentencing information. In 2001, 2 cases of indeterminate sentence length have been excluded.

5.2.3 Distinct Persons Received

During 2002, the 6,102 separate receptions to prison related to 4,791 distinct persons. Of the distinct persons, 667 (13.9%) were females and 1,968 (41.1%) were Indigenous persons (see Table I).

Persons received into prison were mostly under 40 years of age (85.3%), and one eighth of these prisoners (12.6%) were under 21. The skewed age distribution of distinct persons received is displayed in Figure 5.4. The mean age of distinct persons received was 30.2 years and the median age was 29 years.

Figure 5.4: Age of distinct persons received into prisons, 2002

Note: 2 cases of unknown age have been excluded.

The proportions of sentenced distinct persons received during 2002 serving various types of sentences (fine default, finite and parole) by sex and Indigenous status are summarised in Table VI. The proportions serving finite sentences vary depending on sex and Indigenous status under consideration.

The 6.9% decline in prisoners received during 2002 (6,556 down to 6,102) is reflected in Table VI by a 14% decline in distinct sentenced prisoners received during the year (3,496

down to 3,071). Also of interest is the shift in types of sentences served. Finite sentences reduced from 29.1% in 2001 to 22.6% in 2002 while parole sentences increased from 52.2% to 58%. Fine defaulters remained fairly constant.

Table VI: Distinct sentenced prisoners by sentence type, sex and Indigenous status, 2002

Group	Fine Default		Finite		Parole		All Sentences	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Female Indigenous	118	50.9	54	23.3	60	25.9	232	100.0
Female non-Indigenous	26	15.9	29	17.7	109	66.5	164	100.0
Male Indigenous	296	25.3	321	27.4	553	47.3	1,170	100.0
Male non-Indigenous	157	10.4	289	19.2	1,059	70.4	1,505	100.0
2002 Totals	597	19.4	693	22.6	1,781	58.0	3,071	100.0
<i>2001 Totals</i>	<i>655</i>	<i>18.7</i>	<i>1,016</i>	<i>29.1</i>	<i>1,825</i>	<i>52.2</i>	<i>3,496</i>	<i>100.0</i>

The most frequent offence committed by distinct persons received into prison in 2002 was burglary/theft (16.5%). Other major offence types were against the person offences (16.3%), motor vehicle/driving offences (15.5%), good order offences (7.7%), drugs (3.5%), damage offences (0.8%) and other offences (0.7%). Note that 1,865 (38.9%) distinct persons had no recorded offence or penalty; the majority of these cases were individuals received on remand.

Figures 5.5 and 5.6 show the distribution of most serious offence groups for distinct persons by Indigenous status and sex. The high numbers of unknowns were distinct persons on remand.

Figure 5.5: Distinct persons received into prisons by Indigenous status and major offence group, 2002

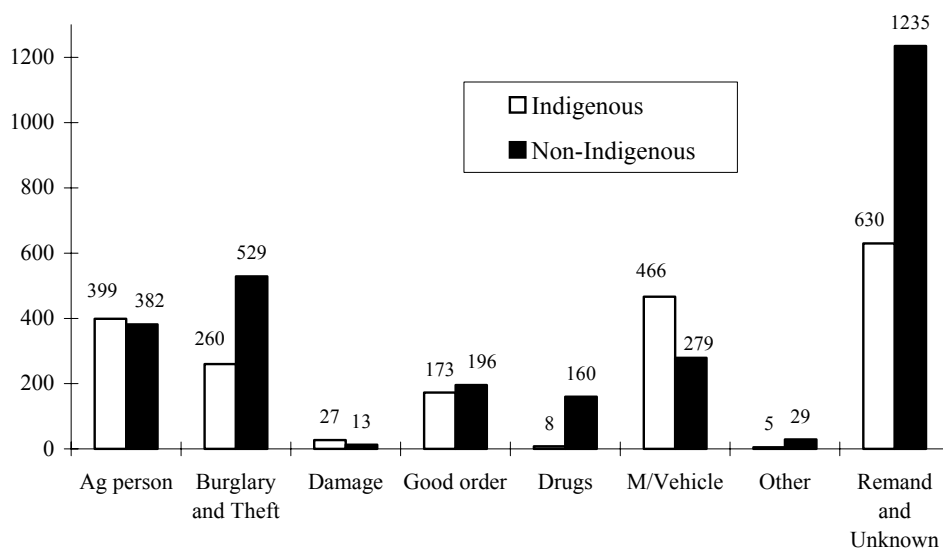
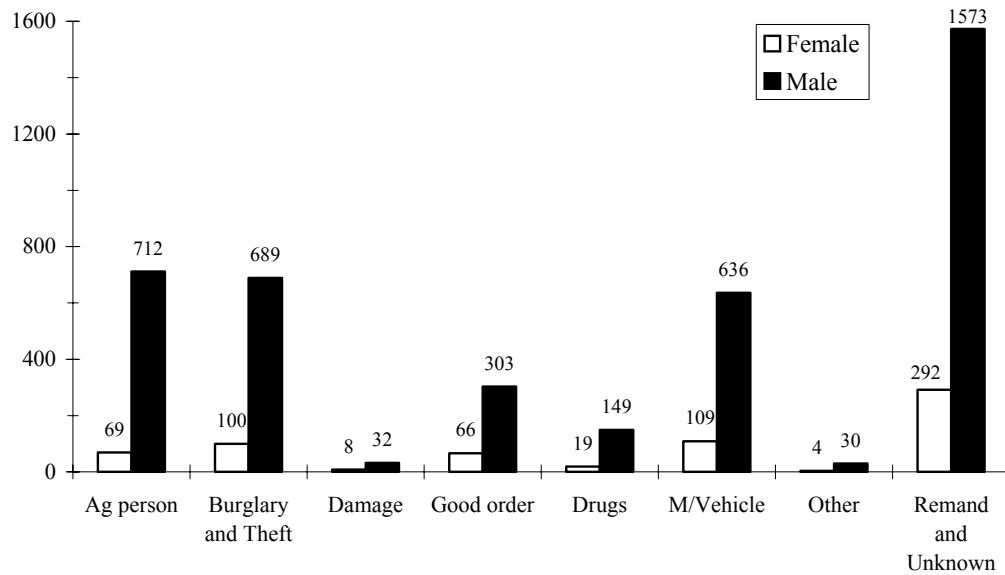


Figure 5.6: Distinct persons received into prisons by sex and major offence group, 2002

5.2.4 Census of Prisoners

There were 2,833 adults in prison on 31 December 2002², most of whom were males (92.0%). Indigenous persons accounted for over one third (34.5%) of prisoners. This conforms with a census of 2,840 adults the previous year, of whom 93.4% were male and 31.5% were Indigenous. The mean age of prisoners on census day was 32.8 years, older than for distinct persons received, but the age distribution was very similar to that reported above.

Census statistics represent the stock of prisoners on a given day, whereas reception statistics represent the throughput or flow over the entire year. Consequently, offence characteristics differ substantially between these two methods of counting prison population. The most common types of offences committed by prisoners present on census day were offences against the person (including robbery and extortion). These offences accounted for 1,172 (41.4%) of the census population. A further 538 (19.0%) prisoners were serving sentences for burglary/theft. Prisoners serving time for drug, motor vehicle/driving, good order and damage or other types of offences accounted for 8.9%, 6.9%, 6.2%, and 0.7% of the census population respectively. Some 417 (14.7%) prisoners on census day were on remand or unsentenced.

5.3 Lock-ups

Table VII reports on trends in *sentenced* prisoners in police lock-ups since 1994.³ Note that this table describes sentenced prisoners only and excludes drunken detainees, persons on remand and persons held on warrants, and later released on bail.⁴

2. A census taken on 30 June 2002 showed that 2,820 adults were in prison on that day.

3. Lock-ups in WA are managed by the WA Police Service, which records information on property sheets (P10) and on the computerised Lock-up Admission System (P10A). Prior to May 1995, information on persons held in lock-ups (sentenced prisoners only) was derived from Ministry of Justice records which were in turn extracted from P10 forms. In May 1995, some procedural

Table VII: Trends in sentenced prisoners in police lock-ups, 1994 – 2002

	Total		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Males		Females	
	n		n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
<i>Receivals</i>										
1994	8,546		4,185	49.0	4,337	50.8	7,060	82.6	1,403	16.4
1995	4,092		1,905	46.6	2,175	53.2	3,587	87.7	450	11.0
1996	4,511		2,158	47.8	2,326	51.6	3,875	85.9	576	12.8
1997	4,768		2,225	46.7	2,514	52.7	3,935	82.5	760	15.9
1998	5,151		2,422	47.0	2,729	53.0	4,260	82.7	828	16.1
1999	6,086		2,872	47.2	3,200	52.6	4,899	80.5	1,095	18.0
2000	5,393		2,472	45.8	2,918	54.1	4,313	80.0	1,027	19.0
2001	4,878		2,364	48.5	2,514	51.5	3,767	77.2	1,058	21.7
2002	4,110		2,107	51.3	2,003	48.7	3,125	76.0	954	23.2
<i>Distinct persons</i>										
1994	6,574		2,977	45.3	3,579	54.4	5,435	82.7	1,074	16.3
1995	3,199		1,437	44.9	1,753	54.8	2,792	87.3	366	11.4
1996	3,512		1,591	45.3	1,902	54.2	3,001	85.5	460	13.1
1997	3,762		1,673	44.5	2,069	55.0	3,092	82.2	613	16.3
1998	3,993		1,789	44.8	2,204	55.2	3,282	82.2	662	16.6
1999	4,806		2,160	44.9	2,633	54.8	3,880	80.7	854	17.8
2000	4,365		1,946	44.6	2,416	55.3	3,498	80.1	822	18.8
2001	4,141		1,940	46.8	2,201	53.2	3,201	77.3	897	21.7
2002	3,558		1,761	49.5	1,797	50.5	2,718	76.4	812	22.8
<i>Census (30 June)</i>										
1994	118		84	71.2	34	28.8	106	89.8	12	10.2
1995	37		23	62.2	14	37.8	33	89.2	1	2.7
1996	24		16	66.7	8	33.3	21	87.5	3	12.5
1997	24		5	20.8	19	79.2	22	91.7	2	8.3
1998	39		15	38.5	24	61.5	30	76.9	9	23.1
1999	42		25	59.5	17	40.5	31	73.8	11	26.2
2000	44		24	54.5	20	45.5	35	79.5	7	15.9
2001	29		19	65.5	10	34.5	23	79.3	5	17.2
2002	19		6	31.6	13	68.4	13	68.4	6	31.6

Table VIII reports the legal status of all lock-up receivals from 1994 to 2002.⁵ As the table shows, fine defaulters practically disappeared from police lock-ups after 1995, following the introduction of the *Fines, Penalties and Infringement Notices Enforcement Act*. The number of drunken detainees taken into police custody has also declined consistently in recent years with the increased use of “sobering up centres”. There was a decline of 5% in lockup receivals since 2001 (47,352 down to 44,946). This is the first time figures have fallen since

changes occurred (see 1995 Report for more information). As a result, data on sentenced lock-up prisoners were no longer available from the Ministry of Justice but, fortunately, became available from the Police Lock-up Admission System. The first published table of police-based lock-up data appeared in the 1995 Report (p.120). Commencing in 1996, information on *all* persons detained in lock-ups, not just those sentenced as in the past, was derived exclusively from the Police Lock-up Admission System.

4. Note that ‘terms’ have been chosen as the base unit of measurement to describe activity in police lock-ups. A single ‘term’ of detention may have multiple admissions such as when an offender is released to appear in court or transferred between lock-ups during that term.
5. Note that legal status categories as shown here are defined by the Police Admissions System. The meanings of the categories are:
 - Arrest – apprehended and charged by police, but not sentenced
 - Drunken Detainee – held in police custody while intoxicated but not charged
 - Fine Default – serving time in a lock-up in default of payment of a fine
 - Remand – held in a lock-up whilst on remand
 - Sentenced – serving time in a lock-up as a sentenced prisoner
 - Warrants – held in a lock-up under a warrant; assumed to be sentenced if not released on bail
 - Other – other status, for example, may have served time as a trustee; assumed to be sentenced.

1995. Remands, drunken detainees and warrants were down while arrests actually increased.

Table VIII: Legal status of receivals in police lock-ups, 1994 – 2002

	1994		1995		1996		1997	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Arrests	24,770	54.1	21,480	56.3	23,765	57.7	25,870	61.6
Drunken detainee	8,606	18.8	8,729	22.9	8,845	21.5	6,713	16.0
Fine Default	2,519	5.5	23	0.1	33	0.1	50	0.1
Remand	3,310	7.2	3,354	8.8	3,459	8.4	4,059	9.7
Sentenced	2,074	4.5	2,063	5.4	1,826	4.4	1,604	3.8
Warrants	4,113	9.0	2,086	5.5	2,849	6.9	3,031	7.2
Other	353	0.8	385	1.0	434	1.1	645	1.5
Total	45,745	100.0	38,120	100.0	41,211	100.0	41,972	100.0

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Arrests	28,377	65.1	30,378	67.2	32,887	70.7	35,951	75.9	36,217	80.6
Drunken detainee	4,551	10.5	3,285	7.3	3,111	6.7	2,972	6.3	2,433	5.4
Fine Default	76	0.2	107	0.2	57	0.1	113	0.2	50	0.1
Remand	4,827	11.1	4,677	10.3	4,392	9.4	2,856	6.0	1,590	3.5
Sentenced	1,756	4.0	1,948	4.3	1,325	2.8	664	1.4	282	0.6
Warrants	3,306	7.6	4,156	9.2	4,113	8.8	4,214	8.9	3,859	8.6
Other	676	1.5	676	1.5	626	1.3	582	1.2	515	1.1
Total	43,569	100.0	45,227	100.0	46,511	100.0	47,352	100.0	44,946	100.0

Table IX summarises activity in police lock-ups during 2002 broken down by the sex and Indigenous status of offenders. Indigenous persons comprised 43.1% of all receivals, 32.6% of distinct persons received and 32.0% of detainees at census on 30 June 2002. Males comprised 79.8% of all receivals, 79.6% of distinct persons received and 75.8% of the 30 June 2002 census.

During 2002, receivals for non-sentenced periods of detention made up 90.9% of all receivals. Drunken detainees made up 2,409 (5.4%) of all receivals but comprised only 750 (2.9%) of all distinct persons received; thus indicating a small but highly repetitive population.

Of all drunken detainees received, Indigenous persons made up 89.5% and Indigenous males alone made up almost two thirds (64.3%). Non-Indigenous males comprised the majority in 'arrests' and 'sentenced' receival categories.

Table IX: Receptions into lock-ups, distinct persons received and census of police lock-ups by legal status, sex and Indigenous status, 2002

	Total		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	n	%	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%
<i>Receivals</i>						
Arrest	36,017	80.6	27.7	10.3	52.5	9.5
Drunken detainees	2,409	5.4	64.3	25.2	9.5	1.0
Sentenced	4,079	9.1	36.8	14.3	39.8	9.1
Other	2,176	4.9	52.3	8.5	33.2	6.0
Total	44,681	100.0	31.7	11.4	48.1	8.8
<i>Distinct Persons</i>						
Arrest	21,477	82.0	19.5	8.3	60.8	11.3
Drunken detainees	750	2.9	54.8	26.0	16.7	2.5
Sentenced	3,530	13.5	35.7	13.7	41.3	9.3
Other	443	1.7	39.1	9.5	42.0	9.5
Total	26,200	100.0	23.0	9.6	56.6	10.8
<i>Census at 30 June 2002</i>						
Arrest	105	82.0	18.1	11.4	58.1	12.4
Drunken detainees	2	1.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sentenced	19	14.8	15.8	15.8	52.6	15.8
Other	2	1.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	128	100.0	20.3	11.7	55.5	12.5

Note: Figures exclude cases with unknown sex or Indigenous status.

Tables X and XI show the major offences for lock-up receptions during 2002 by sex and Indigenous status.⁶

Table X: Major offence of all receivals in police lock-ups (excluding drunken detainees) by sex and Indigenous status, 2002

Offence	Total n	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Against the person	5,159	35.1	10.2	49.3	5.4
Burglary/Theft	7,346	27.3	9.9	50.5	12.3
Damage	1,102	38.2	10.8	46.2	4.8
Good order	13,103	36.9	15.6	39.9	7.7
Drugs	1,937	10.0	3.3	72.4	14.4
M/Vehicle	10,372	17.6	6.1	64.9	11.5
Other offences	545	35.8	13.4	42.2	8.6
Unknown	2,708	49.2	11.7	33.2	5.9
Total	42,272	29.8	10.6	50.3	9.3

6. There is a problem with the coding of offences, as indicated by the large numbers in 'Unknown' categories in both tables. Information on offences is extracted from a free text field, which is used to hold various additional information. The field does not always contain sufficient information pertaining to the nature of the actual offence/s to enable complete coding.

Table XI: Major offence of *sentenced* receivals in police lock-ups by sex and Indigenous status, 2002

Offence	Total n	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
Against the person	200	46.5	8.0	40.0	5.5
Burglary/Theft	285	27.0	13.3	49.1	10.5
Damage	31	38.7	6.5	51.6	3.2
Good order	2,241	34.4	15.9	39.0	10.7
Drugs	44	22.7	6.8	59.1	11.4
M/Vehicle	179	29.1	9.5	50.8	10.6
Other offences	223	35.0	9.4	48.9	6.7
Unknown	876	46.8	14.8	32.6	5.7
Total	4,079	36.8	14.3	39.8	9.1

Tables XII and XIII describe the length of stay of all lock-up receivals and all *sentenced* lock-up receivals in 2002. Most receivals (95.8%) had a lock-up stay of one or two days. Four fifths (80.1%) of male non-Indigenous receivals and 64.2% of male Indigenous receivals stayed for a single day. In the case of all sentenced receivals, 88.2% had stays of one or two days. Most (92.7%) male non-Indigenous persons and a majority (82.8%) of male Indigenous persons had stays of one or two days.

Table XII: Lengths of stay of all receivals in police lock-ups by sex and Indigenous status, 2002

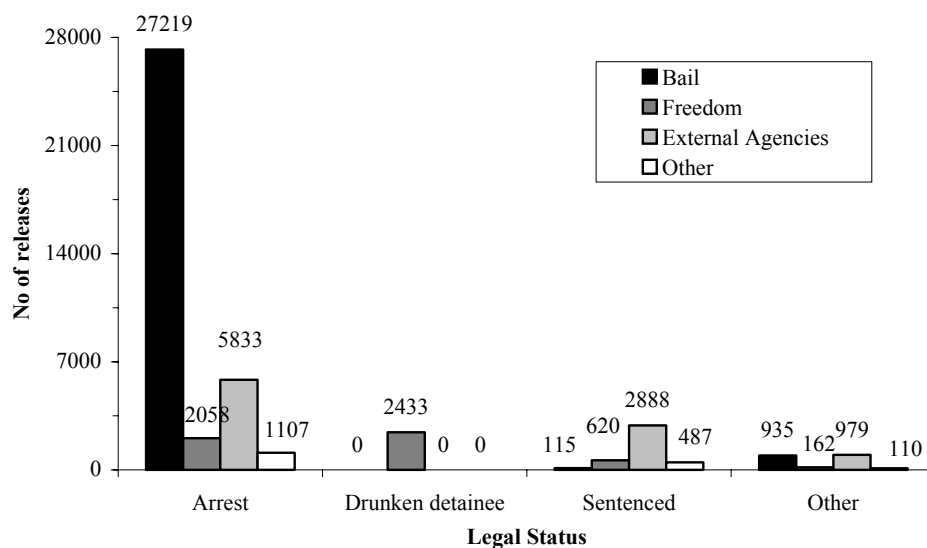
Offence	Total	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
1 day	33,088	9,100	3,533	17,208	3,247
2 days	9,715	4,002	1,331	3,764	618
3 to 7 days	1,622	914	203	437	68
8 days & under 1 month	219	135	29	51	4
1 month & under 2 months	24	8	5	11	0
2 months & more	13	6	1	5	1
Total	44,681	14,165	5,102	21,476	3,938

Table XIII: Lengths of stay of *sentenced* receivals in police lock-ups by sex and Indigenous status, 2002

Offence	Total	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
1 day	1,880	590	253	836	201
2 days	1,718	654	247	668	149
3 to 7 days	427	226	73	108	20
8 days & under 1 month	42	28	8	6	0
1 month & under 2 months	5	1	2	2	0
2 months & more	7	3	1	3	0
Total	4,079	1,502	584	1,623	370

Figure 5.7 shows where detainees went following release from lock-ups.⁷ Three quarters (75.2%) of 'Arrest' receivals were released on bail and 70.3% of sentenced prisoners were transferred to external agencies (15.1% were released to freedom after serving their time in lock-up). All drunken detainees were released to freedom.

Figure 5.7: Destination of release from police lock-ups by legal status, 2002



5.4 Community-Based Orders

Table XIV presents trends in the use of community-based orders from 1990 to 2002.⁸ As the table shows, annual statistics for community service orders (CSO) and probation ceased at the end of 1996, while figures for intensive supervision orders (ISO) and community-based orders (CBO) commenced in 1997. Other (supervised) orders are described continuously from 1990 to 2002.

The table shows that work and development orders (WDOs) were rapidly utilised during the early 1990s as alternatives to imprisonment. However, in 1995, the *Fines, Penalties and Infringement Notices Enforcement Act* had a major impact on reducing the number of offenders subject to work orders for the non-payment of fines. Since then, the number of work and development orders issued for non-payment of fines steadily increased to 2,880 in 1998, dropped by 27% in 1999 and then increased again in the next two years before decreasing to 2,065 in 2002. Compared with 2001 figures, the number of offenders subject to work and development orders in 2002 has decreased by 28.8%.

7. Detainees are released to: Freedom – after serving a sentence or not being charged; Bail – pending future court processing; External agencies – such as prisons as remand or sentenced prisoners; Other – includes releases on work and development orders, warrants and escapes.

8. The range of non-custodial options available to the courts and administered by the Department of Justice was overhauled by the *Sentencing Act 1995*, the *Sentence Administration Act 1995* and the *Sentencing (Consequential Provisions) Act 1995* which came into force in November 1996. These legislative changes replaced the use of good behaviour bonds, community services orders and probation with a wider range of alternatives including intensive supervision orders, community-based orders and conditional release orders. The use of suspended sentences and spent conviction orders were also reviewed.

Table XIV: Trends in community-based orders, 1990–2002

Year	CSO	Probation	WDO	Parole	Work Release	Home Detention	Total
1990	2,117	2,538	4,578	na	na	-	na
1991	2,100	2,461	10,753	na	na	147	na
1992	1,920	2,446	14,227	na	na	162	na
1993	1,867	2,771	13,492	na	na	281	na
1994	1,742	2,733	12,742	1,353	201	284	19,055
1995	1,717	2,585	189	1,356	188	234	6,269
1996	1,627	2,493	786	1,383	177	318	6,784
	ISO	CBO	WDO	Parole	Work Release	Home Detention	Total
1997	1,051	2,412	1,311	1,341	162	272	6,549
1998	918	2,279	2,880	1,328	101	438	7,944
1999	946	2,488	2,101	1,494	90	556	7,675
2000	1,134	2,831	2,251	1,679	80	516	8,491
2001	1,413	3,427	2,901	1,837	128	499	10,205
2002	1,265	3,600	2,065	1,682	128	433	9,173

na: not available

Table XV summarises basic offender and offence characteristics for all types of community-based orders for the current year. As can be seen from the table, the sex, Indigenous status and age characteristics of offenders serving these orders differ according to the type of order issued. Almost three fifths of WDOs were served by Indigenous persons (58.2%) and just over a half of ISOs was served by young offenders aged 25 years or less (51.8%). A significant proportion of CBOs was served by female offenders (29.8%) while most work release orders (94.5%) were served by male offenders. More detailed information about each type of order is presented in the subsections which follow.

Table XV: Summary statistics relating to community-based orders, 2002

	ISO	CBO	WDO	Parole	Work Release	Home Detention	Total
Total orders issued	1,265	3,600	2,065	1,682	128	433	9,173
Indigenous status							
Indigenous	273	941	1,202	522	11	155	3,104
Non-Indigenous	992	2,656	794	1,160	117	278	5,997
Unknown	0	3	69	0	0	0	72
<i>% Indigenous</i>	<i>21.6</i>	<i>26.1</i>	<i>58.2</i>	<i>31.0</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>35.8</i>	<i>33.8</i>
Sex							
Males	973	2,528	1,514	1,539	121	370	7,045
Females	292	1,072	551	143	7	63	2,128
<i>% Male</i>	<i>76.9</i>	<i>70.2</i>	<i>73.3</i>	<i>91.5</i>	<i>94.5</i>	<i>85.5</i>	<i>76.8</i>
Age							
18-25 years	655	1,671	605	583	23	130	3,667
26+ years	599	1,899	1,459	1,097	105	300	5,459
<i>% aged 18-25 years</i>	<i>51.8</i>	<i>46.4</i>	<i>29.3</i>	<i>34.7</i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>30.0</i>	<i>40.0</i>
Most serious offence							
Against person	360	757	336	714	56	115	2,338
Property	653	1,534	407	650	22	93	3,359
Other	252	1,309	1,322	318	50	225	3,476
<i>% Against person</i>	<i>28.5</i>	<i>21.0</i>	<i>16.3</i>	<i>42.4</i>	<i>43.8</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>25.5</i>

Note: 'Other' offence type includes good order offences, drug offences and/or motor vehicle/driving related offences.

5.4.1 Work and Development Orders

There were 2,065 WDOs served on offenders in 2002 – a decrease of 28.8% on 2001 figures.⁹ Of these, 551 (26.7%) were issued to females and 1,202 (58.2%) to Indigenous persons. In 2002, as in 2000 and 2001, WDOs had a larger participation of Indigenous offenders than any other type of non-custodial order (see Table XV)

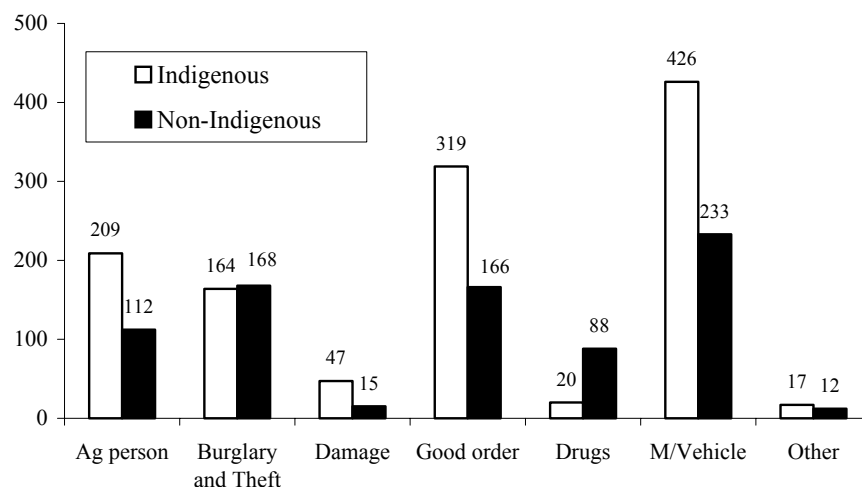
The mean age of offenders issued with WDOs was 31.3 years and 12.8% of offenders were 21 years or less. Seventy-five per cent of orders were issued to offenders who were 37 years old or less. The distribution of orders among age groups is very similar to that for prisoners (see Figure 5.4, above).

In all, these 2,065 WDOs were served by 1,942 distinct offenders. Offenders convicted of motor vehicle/driving offences, good order, burglary/theft and against the person offences represented the largest group (33.1%, 24.0%, 16.7% and 16.3%). As Table XVI shows, a further 5.5% of WDOs were issued to drug offenders and 3.1% to property damage offenders.

Table XVI: WDOs by major offence group, for all orders issued during the period and for all orders active at census, 2002

Offence Group	Orders Issued		Census	
	n	%	n	%
Against the person	336	16.3	193	22.3
Burglary/Theft	344	16.7	145	16.8
Property damage	63	3.1	24	2.8
Good order	496	24.0	218	25.2
Drugs	114	5.5	35	4.1
Driving	683	33.1	223	25.8
Other	29	1.4	19	2.2
Unknown	0	0.0	7	0.8
Total	2,065	100.0	864	100.0

Figure 5.8: WDOs issued by Indigenous status of offender and major offence group, 2002



9. Under the current fines enforcement system, offenders are served with WDOs only if they are without a driver's licence or vehicle licence and do not have the capacity to pay (including payment by seizure of goods).

Figure 5.8 shows WDOs by offence group and Indigenous status, and shows that Indigenous persons were over-represented in motor vehicle/driving offences, good order and against the person offences. Note that 69 cases of unknown Indigenous status are excluded.

5.4.2 Intensive Supervision Orders (ISO)

There were 1,265 ISOs served on offenders during 2002 – a decrease of 10.5% on 2001 figures. Of these, 23.1% were issued to females and 78.4% to non-Indigenous persons.

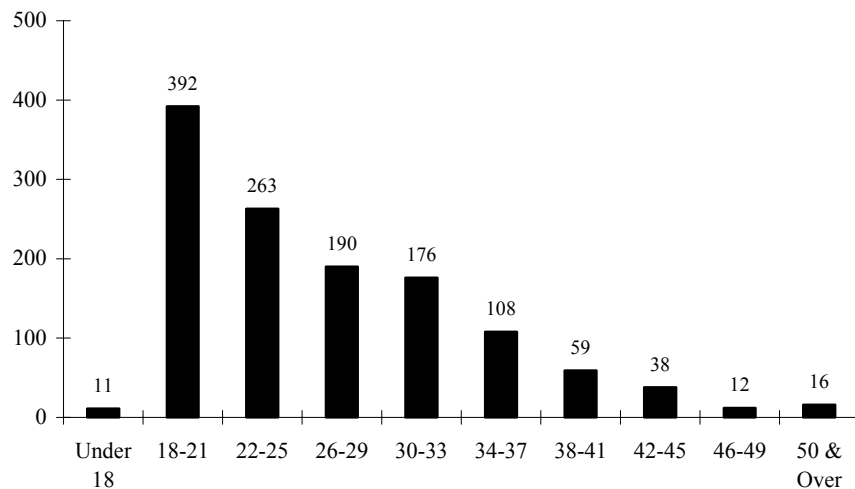
In all, these 1,265 ISOs were served by 1,135 distinct offenders. At census on 31 December 2002, 1,511 ISOs were current and the proportion issued to females was similar to those for all orders issued. More than one third of ISOs were expected to be completed within 12 months. However, in 22.9% of ISOs, no termination or expected completion date was recorded.

Table XVII: Duration of ISOs issued in 2002

Length of Order (in months)	Orders Issued	
	n	%
Unknown	290	22.9
Less than 6	46	3.6
7-12	421	33.3
13-18	317	25.1
More than 18	191	15.1
Total	1,265	100.0

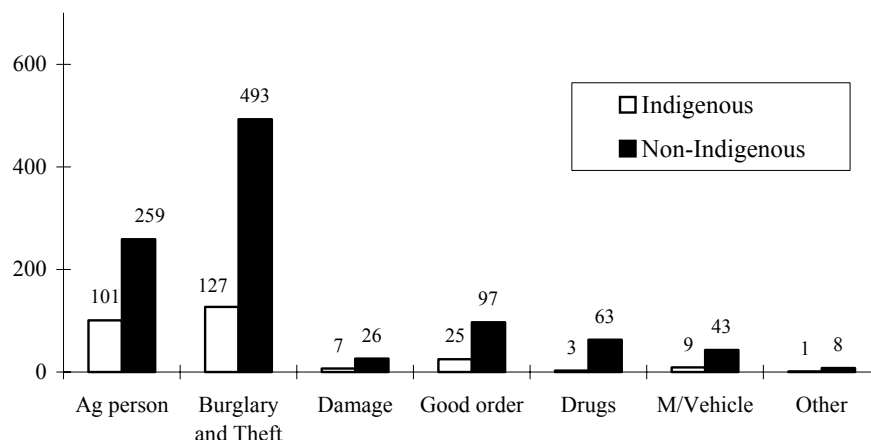
Figure 5.9 shows the age distribution of offenders issued with ISOs during 2002. Unlike work and development orders, ISOs were more likely to be issued to offenders in the younger age groups: 18-21 and 22-25. These two age groups accounted for 31% and 20.8% of ISOs issued during the period. The mean age of ISO offenders was 26.9 years and three quarters of them were 31 years or younger.

Figure 5.9: Age of offenders issued with ISOs, 2002



Almost a half (49%) of ISOs was issued to offenders convicted of burglary/theft offences. The remaining ISOs were issued for offences against the person (28.5%), good order offences (9.6%), drug offences (5.2%), motor vehicle/driving offences (4.1%) and damage offences (2.6%). Figure 5.10 shows the distribution of all ISOs by major offence and Indigenous status.

Figure 5.10: All ISOs issued by major offence group and Indigenous status, 2002



Note: 3 cases of unknown offence have been excluded.

5.4.3 Community Based Orders (CBO)

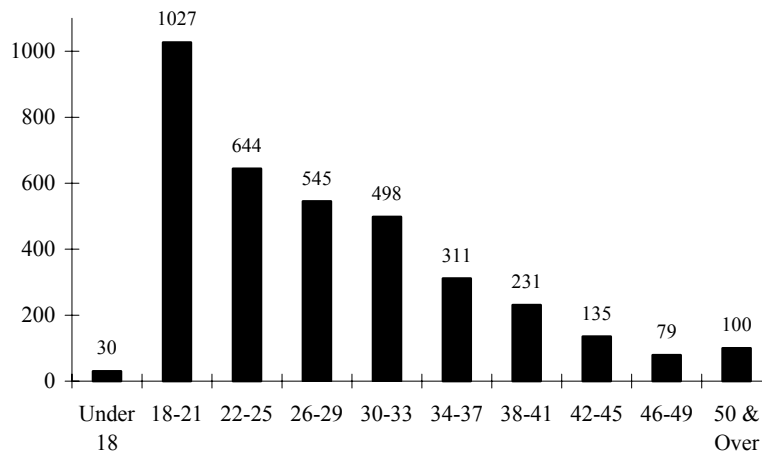
There were 3,600 CBOs issued to offenders during 2002 (a 5% increase from 2001), of which 29.8% were issued to females and 73.8% to non-Indigenous persons.

In all, these 3,600 CBOs were served by 3,219 distinct offenders. At census on 31 December 2002, 2,607 CBOs were current, and the proportions issued to females and Indigenous persons were similar to those for all orders issued. Almost three quarters of CBOs (73.2%) were expected to be completed within 12 months. However, in 18.5% of CBOs, no termination or expected completion date was recorded.

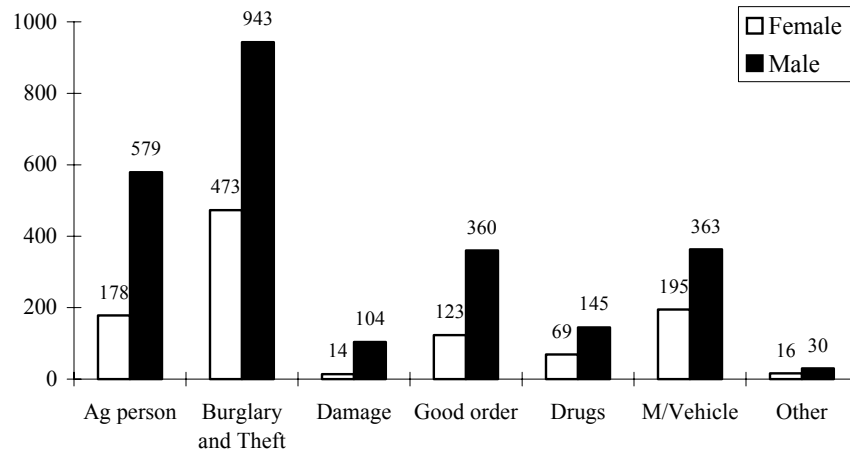
Table XVIII: Duration of CBOs issued in 2002

Length of Orders (in months)	Orders Issued	
	n	%
Unknown	667	18.5
Less than 6	1,188	33.0
7-12	1,447	40.2
13-18	232	6.4
More than 18	66	1.8
Total	3,600	100.0

Figure 5.11 shows the age distribution of offenders issued with CBOs during 2002. Compared with ISOs, CBOs were more likely to be issued to slightly older offenders. The mean age of CBO offenders was 28.2 years and three quarters of them were 33 years or younger.

Figure 5.11: Age of offenders issued with CBOs, 2002

Almost two fifths (39.3%) of CBOs were issued to offenders convicted of burglary/theft offences. The remaining CBOs were issued for against the person offences (21.0%), motor vehicle/driving offences (15.5%), good order offences (13.4%), drug offences (5.9%), damage offences (3.3%) and a few miscellaneous offences (1.3%). Figure 5.12 shows the distribution of all CBOs among major offence groups by sex.

Figure 5.12: All CBOs issued by major offence group and sex, 2002

Note: 8 cases of unknown offence have been excluded.

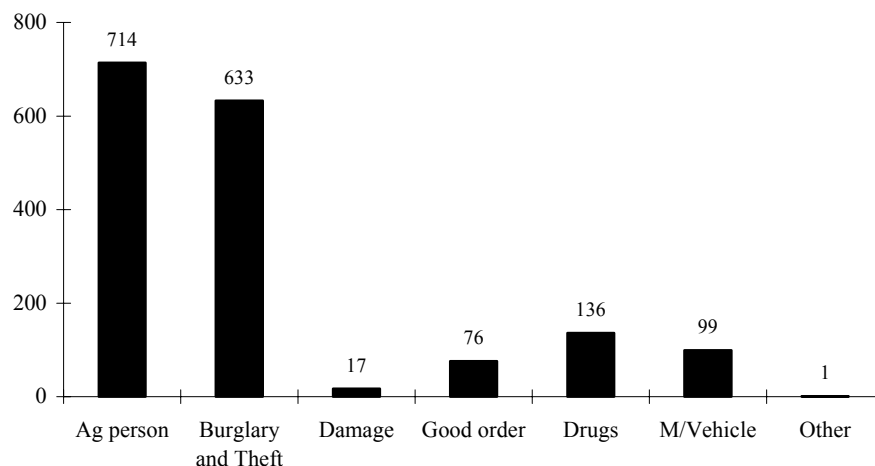
5.5 Parole and Work Release

5.5.1 Parole Orders Issued

During 2002, there were 1,711 parole orders issued, an 8% decrease from 2001. Of these, 1,682 were State parole orders, five were Commonwealth parole orders and 24 were interstate orders being supervised locally. Of the State parole orders, most were issued to males (1,539 or 91.5%) and 1,160 (69.0%) to non-Indigenous persons. The mean age of offenders released on parole was 30.8 years. The age distribution was typically skewed, with 75% of parolees under 35 years of age, 50% under 29 years and 25% under 24 years. On census day (31 December 2002) there were 1,250 offenders on parole.

Figure 5.13 shows the offence distribution of parole orders issued during the period. More than two fifths (42.4%) of the offenders released on parole had served sentences for against the person offences. Offenders convicted of burglary/theft offences accounted for 37.6% of those who were granted parole in 2002. Drug offenders (8.1%), motor vehicle/driving offenders (5.9%) and good order offenders (4.5%) made up the bulk of the remaining parolees.

Figure 5.13: Parole orders issued by major offence group, 2002



Note: 6 cases of unknown offence have been excluded.

Almost three fifths of all parole orders issued during 2002 were for more than six months. As Table XIX shows, almost one third (31.7%) of parole releases were for more than 12 months, three out of eleven (27.2%) were between seven and 12 months and over one fifth (21.0%) was for three months or less.

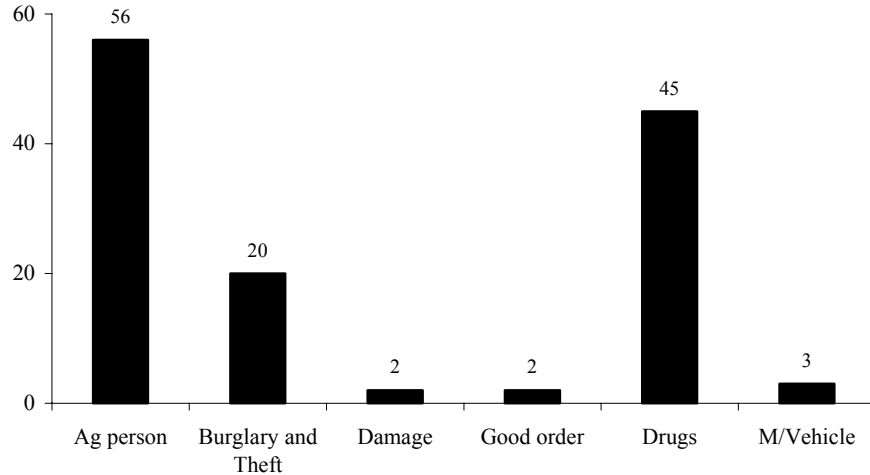
Table XIX: Duration of parole orders issued in 2002

Length of Order	Orders Issued	
	n	%
3 months or less	354	21.0
4-6 months	338	20.1
7-12 months	457	27.2
More than 12 months	533	31.7
Total	1,682	100.0

Compared with the 2001 figures, the number of state parole orders issued in 2002 has decreased by 8.4%.

5.5.2 Work Release

During 2002, there were 128 sentenced prisoners who undertook state work release programs. Women accounted for seven (5.5%) State work release orders and Indigenous persons comprised 11 (8.6%) State orders. The mean age of offenders on work release was 36.7 years, which is the highest of all mean ages for non-custodial supervision orders. Figure 5.14 shows the offence distribution of work release orders issued during the period.

Figure 5.14: Work release orders issued by major offence group, 2002

5.6 Home Detention

There were 433 home detention (HD) orders made during 2002: 171 in lieu of remand in custody (HDB) and 262 were conditional 'early' release from prison (HDP). Compared with 2000 figures, the use of HD orders has decreased by about 13.2%. At census on 31 December 2002, 35 HDB and 39 HDP orders were active.

Four out of eleven (35.8%) of HD orders were issued to Indigenous persons and 14.5% were issued to females. Over a quarter (27.5%) detainees was married or in de facto relationships at the time of the order. The offences committed or alleged to have been committed by detainees are shown in Table XX – over two fifths of HDB orders (42.1%) and about one sixth (16.4%) of HDP orders were for offences against the person.

Table XX: Home detention orders by major offence group, 2002

Offence Group	HDB	HDP
	(pre-trial)	('early' release)
	n	n
Against the person	72	43
Burglary/Theft	42	41
Property damage	6	4
Good order	26	38
Drugs	15	13
Driving	9	121
Other	1	1
Unknown	0	1
Total	171	262

Of HDB orders, 32 (18.7%) alleged offenders breached the conditions of their orders during the reporting period, 107 (62.5%) successfully completed orders or had them lifted, and 10 (5.8%) were terminated by the court (bail conditions may be revoked for a number of reasons including the laying of additional charges). With respect to HDP orders, 17 (6.5%) were breached but most (85.5%) was completed successfully.

5.7 Tables – Correctional Services: pages 162 - 182

Prison

- Table 5.1 All prison receivals by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status
- Table 5.2 Distinct prisoners received by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status
- Table 5.3 Census of all prisoners at 31 December 2002 by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status
- Table 5.4 Length of sentence of prison receivals by major offence, by sex and Indigenous status

Lock-ups

- Table 5.5 Sentenced receivals into police lock-ups by major offence, sex, age and Indigenous status
- Table 5.6 Distinct sentenced persons received into police lock-ups by major offence, sex, age and Indigenous status
- Table 5.7 All receivals into police lock-ups by legal status, sex, age and Indigenous status
- Table 5.8 Distinct persons received into police lock-ups by legal status, sex, age and Indigenous status

Community Corrections

- Table 5.9 All ISOs issued by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status
- Table 5.10 Census of all offenders serving ISOs at 31 December 2002 by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status
- Table 5.11 Duration of all ISOs issued by major offence, by sex and Indigenous status
- Table 5.12 All CBOs issued by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status
- Table 5.13 Census of all offenders serving CBOs at 31 December 2002 by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status
- Table 5.14 Duration of all CBOs issued by major offence, by sex and Indigenous status
- Table 5.15 All WDOs issued by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status
- Table 5.16 Census of all offenders serving WDOs at 31 December 2002 by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status
- Table 5.17 All prisoners released on parole by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status

Table 5.1: All prison receivals by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status

5.1.a: Males																					
Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O			
Homicide	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	1	3	2	0	1	1	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	20
Assault	0	0	34	15	43	24	57	36	52	17	38	14	28	9	17	5	2	2	4	3	400
Sexual Offences	0	0	6	2	6	4	5	5	11	4	2	8	4	9	1	7	0	5	2	30	111
Other Against the Person	0	0	1	3	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	15
Robbery	0	0	13	26	17	47	15	34	7	18	6	14	3	11	0	5	2	1	0	1	220
Blackmail/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Burglary	0	0	64	59	46	75	39	56	15	46	8	25	7	12	2	10	1	1	0	0	466
Fraud/Misappropriation	0	0	0	0	2	10	1	9	1	8	0	10	0	3	0	4	0	3	0	7	58
Handling Stolen Goods	0	0	1	0	4	4	0	10	0	10	0	3	0	6	0	2	0	0	0	1	41
Vehicle Theft	0	0	13	12	13	29	12	16	4	14	1	2	2	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	125
Other Theft	0	0	0	7	8	7	2	3	7	8	0	5	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	3	54
Property Damage	0	0	2	4	2	3	6	2	2	3	4	1	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	33
Offences Against Justice	0	0	27	32	24	42	25	28	11	21	12	12	5	6	4	6	2	6	1	1	265
Weapons	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	15
Good Order	0	0	3	1	2	2	6	2	7	4	3	1	3	5	2	2	1	0	2	2	48
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	6	0	7	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	22
Importing or Exporting Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	0	0	0	8	0	11	0	19	1	24	0	12	1	10	0	10	0	6	0	11	113
Manufacturing or Growing Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	1	14
Other Drug Offences	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Driving under the Influence	0	0	14	0	33	4	38	11	48	11	51	9	21	4	25	4	13	1	10	4	301
Dangerous or Reckless Driving	0	0	3	1	3	2	3	4	4	2	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	27
Driving Licence Offences	0	0	5	10	23	39	26	61	35	35	17	27	24	23	10	8	5	6	5	5	364
Other Motor Vehicle Offences	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
Other Federal Legislation	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	5	1	5	0	7	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	2	30
Unknown	2	0	211	371	149	281	144	263	139	229	92	145	58	135	31	76	20	50	15	64	2,475
Total	2	0	400	553	379	597	381	571	350	473	237	310	159	249	96	148	50	89	40	140	5,224

Note: 1 case of unknown age is excluded

5.1.b: Females																					
Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total		
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O					
Homicide	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Assault	5	0	6	1	5	1	6	4	4	2	4	0	1	0	5	0	3	0	0	0	47
Other Against the Person	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Robbery	1	3	0	6	4	3	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
Blackmail/Extortion	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Burglary	3	8	6	6	8	5	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	46
Fraud/Misappropriation	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	6	0	4	0	3	0	5	0	3	0	2	0	0	27
Handling Stolen Goods	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Vehicle Theft	0	1	1	4	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
Other Theft	2	1	0	1	5	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	15
Property Damage	2	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Offences Against Govt Security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Offences Against Justice	4	3	7	4	9	10	10	3	6	3	4	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	68
Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	0	1	1	3	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
Manufacturing or Growing Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Drug Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Driving under the Influence	6	0	4	0	12	0	18	0	13	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59
Driving Licence Offences	2	0	5	5	5	7	11	5	5	1	4	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	55
Other Motor Vehicle Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Federal Legislation	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Unknown	61	46	46	42	42	58	27	42	23	21	20	17	2	7	4	3	6	6	6	6	473
Total	86	65	77	77	97	89	79	75	61	37	37	28	9	23	10	6	11	9	9	876	

Note: 1 case of unknown age is excluded

Table 5.2: Distinct prisoners received by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status

5.2.a: Males																					
Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Homicide	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	1	3	2	0	1	1	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	20
Assault	0	0	29	14	41	24	51	29	48	17	38	13	25	9	15	5	2	2	4	3	369
Sexual Offences	0	0	6	2	6	4	5	5	11	4	2	8	3	8	1	7	0	5	2	29	108
Other Against the Person	0	0	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	12
Robbery	0	0	12	25	15	42	14	30	6	18	5	13	2	11	0	5	2	1	0	1	202
Blackmail/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Burglary	0	0	58	52	42	74	34	51	15	44	8	23	6	11	2	10	1	1	0	0	432
Fraud/Misappropriation	0	0	0	0	2	10	1	9	1	8	0	10	0	3	0	4	0	3	0	7	58
Handling Stolen Goods	0	0	1	0	3	4	0	9	0	6	0	2	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	1	33
Vehicle Theft	0	0	12	11	11	29	8	16	4	13	1	2	2	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	116
Other Theft	0	0	0	7	7	7	1	3	7	7	0	4	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	3	50
Property Damage	0	0	2	4	2	3	6	2	2	2	4	1	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	32
Offences Against Justice	0	0	25	29	21	42	22	27	11	20	10	10	4	6	4	6	2	3	1	1	244
Weapons	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	14
Good Order	0	0	3	1	2	2	5	2	6	4	2	1	3	5	2	2	1	0	2	2	45
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	6	0	6	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	20
Importing or Exporting Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	0	0	0	8	0	11	0	19	1	24	0	12	1	9	0	10	0	6	0	11	112
Manufacturing or Growing Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	1	14
Other Drug Offences	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Driving under the Influence	0	0	11	0	31	4	35	10	43	9	47	8	19	3	20	4	11	1	10	4	270
Dangerous or Reckless Driving	0	0	3	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	25
Driving Licence Offences	0	0	3	9	20	36	25	58	31	34	17	25	21	21	10	7	5	6	5	5	338
Other Motor Vehicle Offences	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
Other Federal Legislation	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	5	1	5	0	7	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	2	30
Unknown	2	0	119	248	75	184	84	150	81	158	48	103	31	98	15	58	13	38	13	54	1,572
Total	2	0	288	415	285	491	296	435	275	389	185	256	120	204	72	128	41	74	38	129	4,123

Note: 1 case of unknown age is excluded

5.2.b: Females																					
Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total		
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O			
Homicide	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Assault	4	0	6	1	2	1	6	3	4	2	4	0	1	0	4	0	3	0	0	0	41
Other Against the Person	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Robbery	1	3	0	5	4	2	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
Blackmail/Extortion	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Burglary	3	7	6	6	8	5	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	44
Fraud/Misappropriation	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	6	0	4	0	1	0	5	0	3	0	2	0	2	25
Handling Stolen Goods	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Vehicle Theft	0	1	1	4	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
Other Theft	2	1	0	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	13
Property Damage	2	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Offences Against Govt Security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Offences Against Justice	3	3	7	4	8	9	10	3	5	3	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62
Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	0	1	1	3	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
Manufacturing or Growing Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Drug Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Driving under the Influence	5	0	3	0	12	0	14	0	13	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	53
Driving Licence Offences	2	0	4	5	5	7	11	5	5	1	4	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	54
Other Motor Vehicle Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Federal Legislation	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Unknown	38	27	27	22	23	30	19	25	20	13	15	13	1	5	4	2	2	6	2	6	292
Total	60	45	56	56	72	59	66	56	57	29	32	22	6	20	9	5	7	9	666		

Note: 1 case of unknown age is excluded

Table 5.3: Census of all prisoners at 31 December 2002 by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status**5.3.a: Males**

Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Against the person	45	49	75	102	80	122	77	78	46	78	27	77	18	57	10	31	8	136	1,116
Breaking & entering/Theft	50	36	49	71	42	64	16	56	12	30	5	20	5	16	1	4	1	12	490
Property Damage	1	4	0	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
Good Order	13	13	11	22	10	18	8	15	7	5	1	11	3	9	0	4	1	6	157
Drugs	0	5	0	15	1	28	0	44	2	36	2	27	2	19	0	16	1	33	231
Driving, Motor Vehicle, Traffic	2	2	11	11	14	15	32	9	17	9	11	9	13	4	8	1	2	1	171
Other	0	6	0	9	0	9	0	9	0	9	0	5	0	11	0	1	0	3	62
Unknown	24	35	27	43	25	31	22	32	13	20	7	24	6	11	1	10	5	25	361
Total	135	150	173	275	173	289	156	244	99	189	54	174	47	127	20	67	18	216	2,606

5.3.b: Females

Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Against the person	3	4	4	4	3	4	5	8	3	5	2	2	0	3	1	1	1	3	56
Breaking & entering/Theft	1	2	5	5	4	3	3	7	2	4	0	2	0	6	0	3	0	1	48
Property Damage	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
Good Order	1	3	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	18
Drugs	0	1	0	4	1	0	0	3	0	3	0	2	0	5	0	0	0	1	20
Driving, Motor Vehicle, Traffic	1	0	1	1	4	0	8	1	7	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	7	3	4	6	8	5	5	3	5	1	1	3	0	0	1	0	1	3	56
Total	13	13	15	21	22	16	23	24	18	14	5	11	2	14	2	4	2	8	227

Table 5.4: Length of sentence of prison receivals by major offence, by sex and Indigenous status

5.4.a: Males

Offences	Under 8 days		8 days & under 1 mth		1 mth & under 2 mths		2 mths & under 3 mths		3 mths & under 6 mths		6 mths & under 1 yr		1 yr & under 2 yrs		2 yrs & under 3 yrs		3 yrs & under 4 yrs		4 yrs & under 5 yrs		5 yrs & over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
	Against the person	1	1	14	5	8	5	0	1	18	6	110	46	59	35	13	15	13	12	9	16	12	
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	2	4	8	2	5	3	12	3	7	4	27	83
Breaking & entering/Theft	4	2	7	10	3	4	3	4	12	9	32	76	57	99	29	64	9	33	7	9	0	12	485
Property Damage	3	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	5	1	3	3	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	29
Good Order	16	6	29	10	7	9	3	2	14	11	18	32	14	34	2	18	3	9	0	3	0	3	243
Drugs	1	3	0	6	0	2	0	0	1	2	0	11	0	17	0	30	1	11	1	9	0	37	132
Driving, Motor Vehicle, Traffic	10	7	105	33	69	26	16	6	36	46	113	110	30	29	6	4	0	1	0	0	1	1	649
Other	0	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	6	0	13	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
Unknown	0	0	1	4	0	1	1	1	2	1	10	5	8	10	6	11	7	8	2	7	8	18	111
Total	35	21	160	72	88	48	24	15	89	83	289	298	173	236	58	151	36	86	22	54	25	147	2,210

Note: Table excludes 3,015 cases on remand or yet to be sentenced

5.4.b: Females

Offences	Under 8 days		8 days & under 1 mth		1 mth & under 2 mths		2 mths & under 3 mths		3 mths & under 6 mths		6 mths & under 1 yr		1 yr & under 2 yrs		2 yrs & under 3 yrs		3 yrs & under 4 yrs		4 yrs & under 5 yrs		5 yrs & over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
	Against the person	1	0	9	1	1	0	0	0	4	2	16	3	6	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	1	1	2	9
Breaking & entering/Theft	1	2	4	2	1	0	0	1	1	2	11	14	9	26	2	11	1	2	0	2	0	2	94
Property Damage	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Good Order	9	2	12	3	2	2	0	0	7	2	8	1	2	3	2	5	1	2	0	1	0	0	64
Drugs	0	0	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	18
Driving, Motor Vehicle, Traffic	7	1	47	4	14	5	7	1	4	4	10	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	115
Other	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Unknown	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	3	1	5	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	20
Total	23	5	77	14	20	7	7	2	21	11	49	28	27	35	5	25	4	8	0	5	2	4	379

Note: Table excludes 498 cases on remand or yet to be sentenced

Table 5.5: Sentenced receivals into police lock-ups by major offence, sex, age and Indigenous status

5.5.a: Males

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Homicide	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Assault	4	3	12	7	12	10	16	13	13	11	12	4	3	4	2	1	2	0	2	1	132
Sexual Offences	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	2	14
Other Against the Person	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	9
Robbery	2	0	2	3	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	13
Burglary	17	1	11	7	6	11	5	6	0	5	1	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	76
Fraud/ Misappropriation	0	1	0	2	0	4	0	4	0	7	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
Handling Stolen Goods	1	0	3	0	0	3	1	1	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	15
Vehicle Theft	1	0	6	4	1	3	1	4	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	30
Other Theft	5	4	3	8	0	9	2	6	4	13	1	5	0	5	1	2	1	1	0	2	72
Property Damage	2	0	2	5	2	4	2	1	0	2	0	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	28
Offences Against Govt Security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Offences Against Justice	90	30	139	166	96	152	113	158	92	105	86	81	61	68	33	38	24	28	11	23	1,594
Weapons	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	8
Good Order	0	3	4	5	1	2	1	3	3	0	2	3	3	1	3	3	2	0	0	0	39
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	0	2	3	3	5	2	2	0	3	0	0	0	6	0	0	1	0	0	0	27
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Manufacturing or Growing Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Drug Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Driving under the Influence	0	1	4	3	3	3	10	5	5	5	4	0	0	6	2	1	1	0	1	4	58
Dangerous or Reckless Driving	0	1	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	10
Driving Licence Offences	0	1	2	7	1	10	2	10	4	15	4	2	1	4	2	2	0	1	1	1	70
Other Motor Vehicle Offences	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Banking	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Other Federal Legislation	6	0	12	4	14	26	10	27	9	18	12	9	3	10	3	6	1	3	0	1	174
Child Welfare Matters	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Unknown	35	19	49	31	62	49	68	46	72	50	48	36	29	24	22	11	8	5	14	15	693
Total	172	71	254	258	203	297	237	290	208	249	173	156	105	139	71	71	41	39	31	53	3,118

Note: 7 cases of unknown age are excluded

5.5.b: Females

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Assault	1	1	2	2	1	0	4	4	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	24
Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Burglary	2	1	4	0	1	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
Fraud/ Misappropriation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Handling Stolen Goods	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Vehicle Theft	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Other Theft	3	0	8	4	1	4	5	2	3	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
Property Damage	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Offences Against Justice	31	7	67	41	67	50	48	45	54	45	36	24	15	12	14	10	8	1	2	1	578
Weapons	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Good Order	3	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	16
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Other Drug Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Driving under the Influence	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	5	0	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	12
Dangerous or Reckless Driving	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Driving Licence Offences	0	1	1	3	4	2	1	4	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
Other Motor Vehicle Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Other Federal Legislation	2	1	3	0	2	0	4	4	5	3	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	32
Child Welfare Matters	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Unknown	11	4	11	5	15	15	17	8	29	7	21	2	15	5	2	3	6	0	1	1	178
Total	56	18	100	56	93	75	88	72	102	72	69	33	33	21	18	19	16	1	4	3	949

Note: 5 cases of unknown age are excluded

Table 5.6: Distinct sentenced persons received into police lock-ups by major offence, sex, age and Indigenous status

5.6.a: Males

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Homicide	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Assault	4	3	11	7	12	10	16	11	13	11	12	4	3	4	2	1	2	0	2	1	129
Sexual Offences	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	13
Other Against the Person	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	9
Robbery	2	0	2	3	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	13
Burglary	16	1	10	6	6	11	5	6	0	5	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	72
Fraud/ Misappropriation	0	1	0	2	0	4	0	4	0	6	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
Handling Stolen Goods	1	0	3	0	0	3	1	1	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	15
Vehicle Theft	1	0	6	3	0	2	1	4	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	27
Other Theft	5	4	3	8	0	7	2	6	4	11	1	4	0	5	1	2	1	1	0	2	67
Property Damage	2	0	2	5	2	4	2	1	0	2	0	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	28
Offences Against Govt Security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Offences Against Justice	76	27	115	153	81	135	101	134	78	98	73	75	53	61	27	33	20	26	10	19	1,395
Weapons	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	7
Good Order	0	3	4	5	1	2	1	2	3	0	1	2	1	1	3	3	1	0	0	0	33
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	0	2	1	3	4	2	2	0	3	0	0	0	6	0	0	1	0	0	0	24
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Manufacturing or Growing Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Drug Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Driving under the Influence	0	1	3	3	2	3	8	5	5	5	4	0	0	6	2	1	1	0	1	4	54
Dangerous or Reckless Driving	0	1	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	10
Driving Licence Offences	0	1	2	7	1	10	2	10	3	14	3	2	1	2	2	2	0	1	1	1	65
Other Motor Vehicle Offences	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Banking	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Other Federal Legislation	6	0	8	4	13	23	8	25	7	16	8	9	3	9	3	5	1	2	0	1	151
Child Welfare Matters	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Unknown	24	17	33	23	49	44	56	41	52	41	34	30	20	18	20	9	5	4	13	13	546
Total	146	66	207	233	172	268	208	256	170	226	140	142	86	122	62	63	33	35	29	47	2,711

Note: 7 cases of unknown age are excluded

5.6.b: Females

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Assault	1	1	2	2	1	0	4	3	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	23
Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Burglary	2	1	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
Fraud/ Misappropriation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Handling Stolen Goods	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Vehicle Theft	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Other Theft	3	0	8	4	1	2	5	2	3	4	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35
Property Damage	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Offences Against Justice	27	7	55	35	56	47	42	38	41	40	33	24	13	12	12	10	7	1	2	1	503
Weapons	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Good Order	3	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	14
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Other Drug Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Driving under the Influence	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	4	0	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	11
Dangerous or Reckless Driving	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Driving Licence Offences	0	1	1	3	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
Other Motor Vehicle Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Other Federal Legislation	2	0	1	0	1	0	3	2	4	3	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	24
Child Welfare Matters	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Unknown	5	3	9	5	11	13	13	6	21	6	17	2	14	3	2	3	2	0	1	1	137
Total	45	16	82	50	74	68	77	58	79	63	62	32	30	19	15	19	11	1	4	3	808

Note: 4 cases of unknown age are excluded

Table 5.7: All receivals into police lock-ups by legal status, sex, age and Indigenous status**5.7.a: Males**

Legal status	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Arrest	1987	1466	1786	4471	1324	3351	1351	2584	1173	2334	878	1478	601	1190	373	782	260	503	204	741	28,837
Drunken detainee	86	15	186	27	193	33	223	19	166	30	162	29	148	18	115	17	85	18	158	23	1,751
Sentenced	172	71	254	258	203	297	237	290	208	249	173	156	105	139	71	71	41	39	31	53	3,118
Other	250	30	212	123	152	102	157	121	124	98	90	70	75	66	27	65	27	21	20	27	1,857
Total	2,495	1,582	2,438	4,879	1,872	3,783	1,968	3,014	1,671	2,711	1,303	1,733	929	1,413	586	935	413	581	413	844	35,563

Note: 78 cases of unknown age and 10 cases of unknown Indigenous status are excluded

5.7.b: Females

Legal status	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Arrest	672	239	602	704	513	569	535	523	469	449	370	356	269	259	133	152	79	83	53	79	7,108
Drunken detainee	47	4	77	3	62	1	68	2	88	2	76	3	49	2	55	3	30	1	38	3	614
Sentenced	56	18	100	56	93	75	88	72	102	72	69	33	33	21	18	19	16	1	4	3	949
Other	25	4	43	12	24	31	29	24	20	16	17	19	10	11	4	10	2	2	9	1	313
Total	800	265	822	775	692	676	720	621	679	539	532	411	361	293	210	184	127	87	104	86	8,984

Note: 56 cases of unknown age and 3 cases of unknown Indigenous status are excluded

Table 5.8: Distinct persons received into police lock-ups by legal status, sex, age and Indigenous status

5.8.a: Males

Legal status	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O			
Arrest	700	925	738	3073	598	2296	566	1737	539	1541	354	1045	263	830	157	581	130	395	126	640	17,234
Drunken detainee	23	7	52	15	42	20	43	10	47	17	45	17	28	10	31	12	26	8	60	9	522
Sentenced	146	66	207	233	172	268	208	256	170	226	140	142	86	122	62	63	33	35	29	47	2,711
Other	28	4	27	39	36	28	23	28	14	28	16	9	11	17	8	14	3	9	6	10	358
Total	897	1,002	1,024	3,360	848	2,612	840	2,031	770	1,812	555	1,213	388	979	258	670	192	447	221	706	20,825

Note: 44 cases of unknown age and 9 cases of unknown Indigenous status are excluded

5.8.b: Females

Legal status	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O			
Arrest	269	173	287	512	259	398	255	341	226	288	185	258	131	201	79	115	44	78	33	71	4,203
Drunken detainee	11	4	16	3	20	0	23	1	36	1	23	2	18	1	15	3	9	1	13	3	203
Sentenced	45	16	82	50	74	68	77	58	79	63	62	32	30	19	15	19	11	1	4	3	808
Other	3	1	8	4	4	9	9	7	3	4	7	6	5	3	1	5	0	2	1	1	83
Total	328	194	393	569	357	475	364	407	344	356	277	298	184	224	110	142	64	82	51	78	5,297

Note: 34 cases of unknown age and 3 cases of unknown Indigenous status are excluded

Table 5.9: All ISOs issued by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status**5.9.a: Males**

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Assault	2	2	19	43	7	23	8	21	13	20	7	9	2	7	1	6	0	0	0	0	190
Sexual Offences	0	0	0	8	0	3	0	2	1	3	1	1	0	1	0	3	1	1	1	7	33
Other Against the Person	0	1	3	6	0	4	4	4	1	2	0	4	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	34
Robbery	0	0	4	19	0	5	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36
Blackmail/ Extortion	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Burglary	1	1	32	75	16	46	6	35	7	24	3	3	1	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	260
Fraud/ Misappropriation	0	0	2	5	1	8	0	11	0	8	0	6	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	2	47
Handling Stolen Goods	0	0	1	20	4	19	1	4	1	10	0	6	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	71
Vehicle Theft	0	1	2	14	2	1	1	1	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	30
Other Theft	0	0	2	16	3	12	2	6	0	2	0	6	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	0	54
Property Damage	0	1	1	12	0	3	1	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	26
Offences Against Justice	0	1	4	16	3	9	2	6	1	11	1	5	1	2	1	3	0	0	0	2	68
Weapons	0	0	0	7	0	2	1	3	0	6	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
Good Order	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	0	0	0	9	0	13	0	5	0	3	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	35
Manufacturing or Growing Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Driving under the Influence	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	3	0	1	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	12
Dangerous or Reckless Driving	0	0	0	4	0	6	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
Driving Licence Offences	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	3	0	2	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	13
Other Federal Legislation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Total	3	7	70	259	37	163	29	112	29	102	17	56	4	35	3	27	1	5	1	13	973

5.9.b: Females

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Assault	0	0	7	7	4	8	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	49
Sexual Offences	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Against the Person	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Robbery	0	0	1	3	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	11
Blackmail/ Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Burglary	1	0	3	9	2	9	0	5	1	4	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	39
Fraud/ Misappropriation	0	0	1	2	2	5	0	14	2	7	0	7	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	45
Handling Stolen Goods	0	0	0	4	0	4	2	5	0	8	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	30
Vehicle Theft	0	0	1	0	2	1	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	11
Other Theft	0	0	6	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	1	4	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	33
Property Damage	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	7
Offences Against Justice	0	0	6	2	0	2	1	4	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	19
Weapons	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	2	1	4	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	17
Driving under the Influence	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Driving Licence Offences	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	10
Other Federal Legislation	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	6
Total	1	0	28	35	16	47	10	39	12	33	5	30	5	15	2	6	0	6	0	2	292

Table 5.10: Census of all offenders serving ISOs at 31 December 2002 by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status

5.10.a: Males

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O			
Against the person	2	3	26	94	7	47	13	37	16	35	10	22	3	23	1	15	1	2	1	11	369
Breaking & entering/ Theft	0	2	39	167	23	99	9	63	11	57	4	30	1	15	1	13	0	3	0	2	539
Property Damage	0	1	0	13	0	4	1	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	27
Good Order	0	1	5	28	4	9	7	12	3	15	1	10	1	4	0	5	0	0	0	1	106
Drugs	0	0	0	13	0	18	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	5	0	1	0	1	0	0	56
Driving, Motor Vehicle, Traffic	0	0	0	8	1	12	0	5	1	3	1	4	0	5	0	4	0	0	0	1	45
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Total	2	7	70	323	35	189	30	129	31	118	16	74	5	54	2	38	1	7	1	16	1,148

5.10.b: Females

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O			
Against the person	0	0	8	14	5	13	6	6	2	4	2	5	3	5	1	2	0	1	0	0	77
Breaking & entering/ Theft	1	0	10	34	10	30	6	36	4	30	1	15	2	11	0	4	0	5	0	3	202
Property Damage	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	8
Good Order	0	0	6	5	0	5	1	5	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	28
Drugs	0	0	0	3	0	5	1	5	2	6	0	3	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	29
Driving, Motor Vehicle, Traffic	0	0	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	12
Other	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	7
Total	1	0	26	58	16	57	14	53	10	45	5	28	5	20	2	12	0	8	0	3	363

Table 5.11: Duration of all ISOs issued by major offence, by sex and Indigenous status

5.11.a: Males

Offences	Under 6 mths		7-12 mths		13-18 mths		18 mths & over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Against the person	8	5	37	73	15	54	5	47	244
Breaking & entering/ Theft	1	6	35	122	22	107	14	49	356
Property Damage	2	1	2	5	0	4	0	7	21
Good Order	2	7	6	27	1	19	0	10	72
Drugs	0	3	0	11	0	12	0	11	37
Driving, Motor Vehicle, Traffic	1	1	3	14	3	7	0	6	35
Other	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Unknown	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2
Total	14	23	83	255	41	204	19	130	769

Note: Table excludes 204 cases of unknown duration

5.11.b: Females

Offences	Under 6 mths		7-12 mths		13-18 mths		18 mths & over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Against the person	2	1	14	10	3	10	1	7	48
Breaking & entering/ Theft	1	3	12	32	6	31	4	20	109
Property Damage	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	5
Good Order	1	0	4	1	1	5	0	1	13
Drugs	1	0	0	4	0	8	0	2	15
Driving, Motor Vehicle, Traffic	0	0	1	2	1	4	0	3	11
Other	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	1	5
Total	5	4	33	50	12	60	6	36	206

Note: Table excludes 86 cases of unknown duration

Table 5.12: All CBOs issued by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status**5.12.a: Males**

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Assault	1	1	38	73	28	44	32	31	26	61	16	23	19	21	11	19	3	13	2	20	482
Sexual Offences	0	0	1	6	0	4	2	3	2	0	1	3	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	5	32
Other Against the Person	1	2	3	11	3	8	3	7	4	2	1	3	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	53
Robbery	1	1	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Blackmail/ Extortion	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Burglary	3	3	53	127	17	51	13	25	5	16	3	5	4	4	0	4	1	0	0	1	335
Fraud/ Misappropriation	0	0	3	38	4	29	1	27	2	26	0	15	1	10	0	7	0	4	0	3	170
Handling Stolen Goods	0	0	6	43	5	18	3	19	3	22	1	9	1	5	0	1	0	2	0	1	139
Vehicle Theft	0	0	8	20	5	3	1	7	1	4	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	54
Other Theft	0	2	11	82	6	33	4	28	4	19	2	12	1	11	0	13	0	8	0	9	245
Property Damage	0	0	11	30	3	17	6	8	2	6	4	4	1	2	0	3	0	2	0	5	104
Offences Against Justice	2	0	11	39	16	37	16	27	13	23	5	14	7	10	1	8	0	7	1	2	239
Weapons	0	0	4	16	3	8	3	3	1	9	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	1	0	1	55
Good Order	0	0	5	17	1	3	4	7	3	5	5	6	0	5	1	0	1	2	0	1	66
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	0	4	18	0	13	1	6	1	4	0	5	0	6	0	3	0	0	0	1	62
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	1	0	2	18	2	2	0	3	0	6	1	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	41
Manufacturing or Growing Drugs	0	0	0	5	0	9	0	8	1	5	1	2	0	1	0	2	0	4	0	0	38
Other Drug Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Driving under the Influence	1	4	13	25	15	19	10	16	9	9	6	14	3	15	4	5	2	5	2	13	190
Dangerous or Reckless Driving	0	2	1	9	0	2	0	3	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	23
Driving Licence Offences	0	1	6	23	7	22	4	20	12	17	1	11	3	9	3	4	0	4	0	0	147
Other Motor Vehicle Offences	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Other Federal Legislation	0	0	0	1	0	6	1	9	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	4	0	2	0	1	30
Unknown	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
Total	10	17	181	606	115	332	105	258	92	239	49	133	40	113	22	78	7	57	6	67	2,527

Note: Table excludes 1 case of unknown Indigenous status

5.12.b: Females

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Assault	0	0	20	20	17	20	13	3	9	7	17	8	10	6	4	1	1	1	2	3	162
Sexual Offences	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Against the Person	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	11
Blackmail/ Extortion	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Burglary	0	0	14	14	5	4	3	6	1	6	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	57
Fraud/ Misappropriation	0	0	1	29	2	23	3	22	3	19	2	8	2	3	1	6	0	3	0	3	130
Handling Stolen Goods	0	0	1	12	1	10	0	14	2	7	2	5	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	59
Vehicle Theft	0	0	3	5	3	2	2	3	1	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
Other Theft	1	0	9	39	8	29	8	23	7	22	2	14	2	17	1	6	1	3	0	8	200
Property Damage	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
Environmental Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Offences Against Justice	0	0	8	11	6	9	6	15	5	14	5	4	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	2	92
Weapons	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Good Order	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	3	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	22
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	0	1	4	1	7	1	2	0	6	0	6	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	31
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	0	1	0	6	3	5	0	3	0	5	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	28
Manufacturing or Growing Drugs	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	10
Driving under the Influence	0	0	4	4	8	5	7	8	4	8	5	18	0	10	1	3	0	1	1	3	90
Dangerous or Reckless Driving	0	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Driving Licence Offences	0	0	4	13	6	9	6	13	4	19	3	11	5	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	97
Other Motor Vehicle Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Federal Legislation	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	1	1	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	14
Offences in Custody	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Unknown	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
Total	1	2	69	171	63	134	56	125	40	127	40	89	26	51	13	22	2	13	4	22	1070

Note: Table excludes 2 cases of unknown Indigenous status

Table 5.13: Census of all offenders serving CBOs at 31 December 2002 by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status

5.13.a: Males

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O			
Against the person	1	0	32	74	20	49	23	31	23	47	12	24	13	21	7	15	4	12	2	23	433
Breaking & entering/ Theft	2	2	67	264	25	106	18	83	11	62	4	30	5	27	1	17	0	11	0	6	741
Property Damage	0	0	7	22	2	10	4	4	1	5	2	3	1	2	0	1	0	2	0	4	70
Good Order	1	0	12	53	12	37	15	24	10	26	5	11	6	11	1	5	1	9	1	3	243
Drugs	1	0	4	25	2	20	0	12	2	15	1	7	0	4	0	7	0	2	0	4	106
Driving, Motor Vehicle, Traffic	0	2	13	35	11	22	8	20	4	17	5	16	0	13	4	5	0	5	2	3	185
Other	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	8	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	3	0	2	0	1	23
Unknown	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Total	5	4	136	474	72	249	68	182	51	172	29	92	25	80	13	53	5	43	5	45	1,803

Note: Table excludes 1 case of unknown Indigenous status

5.13.b: Females

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O			
Against the person	0	0	13	19	13	12	12	6	9	8	12	6	8	5	4	1	1	1	1	2	133
Breaking & entering/ Theft	0	0	28	77	15	54	8	65	7	46	2	21	5	17	2	16	1	8	0	12	384
Property Damage	0	0	0	3	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	13
Good Order	0	0	5	10	5	9	3	14	3	11	5	7	1	4	2	1	0	0	0	1	81
Drugs	0	1	1	12	3	8	0	6	0	15	0	5	1	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	58
Driving, Motor Vehicle, Traffic	0	0	5	13	12	9	7	11	5	13	7	18	5	9	1	2	0	2	0	1	120
Other	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	9
Unknown	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
Total	0	1	52	137	48	96	32	104	25	95	26	59	21	40	10	21	2	13	2	17	801

Note: Table excludes 2 cases of unknown Indigenous status

Table 5.14: Duration of all CBOs issued by major offence, by sex and Indigenous status**5.14.a: Males**

Offences	Under 6 mths		7-12 mths		13-18 mths		18 mths & over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
	Against the person	70	75	87	180	5	33	3	
Breaking & entering/ Theft	47	181	54	341	21	82	5	21	752
Property Damage	14	22	7	28	1	5	0	3	80
Good Order	56	93	26	110	2	11	0	2	300
Drugs	5	49	3	54	1	7	0	4	123
Driving, Motor Vehicle, Traffic	65	130	28	98	1	15	0	3	340
Other	1	2	2	16	0	5	0	3	29
Unknown	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	4
Total	258	554	207	828	32	158	8	42	2,087

Note: Table excludes 440 cases of unknown duration or unknown Indigenous status

5.14.b: Females

Offences	Under 6 mths		7-12 mths		13-18 mths		18 mths & over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
	Against the person	38	17	35	40	2	5	2	
Breaking & entering/ Theft	34	103	27	167	2	18	2	8	361
Property Damage	4	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	9
Good order	15	26	10	29	0	2	0	0	82
Drugs	5	22	4	22	0	2	0	0	55
Driving, Motor Vehicle, Traffic	34	72	18	41	2	8	1	2	178
Other	0	4	2	9	0	0	0	0	15
Unknown	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	3
Total	131	245	97	312	6	36	5	11	843

Note: Table excludes 229 cases of unknown duration or unknown Indigenous status

Table 5.15: All WDOs issued by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status

5.15.a: Males																					
Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O			
Homicide	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Assault	0	0	21	11	25	16	29	19	28	16	21	5	14	5	3	4	7	0	3	7	234
Sexual Offences	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Other Against the Person	0	0	2	3	1	2	1	3	0	1	4	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	21
Burglary	1	0	4	2	1	10	1	6	2	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	34
Fraud/Misappropriation	0	0	4	3	5	4	9	13	6	6	4	4	6	2	1	2	0	2	0	3	74
Handling Stolen Goods	0	0	4	2	1	6	4	4	5	3	3	0	1	2	4	2	0	1	0	0	42
Vehicle Theft	0	0	4	0	0	1	2	0	3	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	14
Other Theft	0	0	2	10	6	9	6	3	7	2	3	5	2	4	1	0	2	1	0	2	65
Property Damage	0	0	7	3	4	4	7	3	6	1	7	0	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	50
Offences Against Justice	0	0	15	11	23	23	21	12	21	17	15	9	10	8	5	5	3	4	3	4	209
Weapons	0	0	3	4	3	7	6	6	3	2	2	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	44
Good Order	0	0	7	4	12	1	11	6	12	4	13	1	8	1	7	1	8	1	6	2	105
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	0	3	1	4	4	0	8	0	6	2	2	0	4	0	3	1	0	0	0	38
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	5
Manufacturing or Growing Drugs	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	6	0	4	0	3	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	2	27
Other Drug Offences	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Driving under the Influence	0	0	21	12	25	12	46	14	33	19	32	23	22	16	10	9	19	5	11	14	343
Dangerous or Reckless Driving	0	0	4	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	14
Driving Licence Offences	0	0	10	5	14	10	10	14	7	6	10	1	7	5	6	4	3	1	2	1	116
Other Motor Vehicle Offences	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	2	16
Other Federal Legislation	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	3	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	13
Total	1	0	113	76	129	117	155	122	136	93	118	63	76	58	42	38	47	19	29	40	1,472

Note: Table excludes 42 cases of unknown Indigenous status

5.15.b: Females

Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Assault	6	0	7	4	7	6	5	1	9	0	8	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	58
Other Against the Person	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Burglary	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Fraud/Misappropriation	4	0	4	3	3	8	9	5	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	44
Handling Stolen Goods	1	0	2	4	0	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	14
Vehicle Theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Other Theft	3	2	1	2	4	6	1	3	6	2	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	1	37
Property Damage	1	0	2	0	1	0	4	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	12
Offences Against Justice	11	3	9	4	10	3	10	7	8	4	6	0	4	1	0	0	3	1	84
Weapons	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Good Order	4	0	7	1	4	0	11	0	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	41
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	2	1	5	0	1	0	4	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	19
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
Manufacturing or Growing Drugs	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	9
Other Drug Offences	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Driving under the Influence	7	3	9	1	21	8	18	3	20	3	7	6	7	2	1	0	0	0	116
Dangerous or Reckless Driving	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Driving Licence Offences	3	1	2	4	7	6	5	4	7	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	3	1	48
Other Motor Vehicle Offences	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	3
Other Federal Legislation	4	0	2	1	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	16
Total	46	11	48	32	60	46	71	35	60	16	36	9	17	8	6	6	12	5	524

Note: Table excludes 27 cases of unknown Indigenous status

Table 5.16: Census of all offenders serving WDOs at 31 December 2002 by major offence by sex, age and Indigenous status

5.16.a: Males

Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Against the person	10	5	16	10	21	8	17	6	20	2	13	3	3	3	5	0	6	0	148
Breaking & entering/ Theft	5	5	8	11	12	14	11	5	4	5	4	2	4	3	0	0	0	1	94
Property Damage	1	0	3	1	4	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	16
Good Order	7	6	18	9	14	7	10	9	14	8	6	4	4	2	6	1	9	1	135
Drugs	1	1	2	1	0	4	0	4	2	2	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	2	24
Driving, Motor Vehicle, Traffic	7	6	14	5	21	7	23	10	21	8	11	7	4	2	7	1	2	2	158
Other	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	9
Unknown	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Total	32	23	62	41	72	42	64	35	63	26	34	19	16	13	20	2	17	6	587

Note: Table excludes 13 cases of unknown Indigenous status

5.16.b: Females

Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Against the person	4	0	5	2	5	5	4	2	6	0	3	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	41
Breaking & entering/ Theft	3	0	3	6	3	7	8	4	1	2	4	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	46
Property Damage	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	8
Good Order	6	1	10	2	12	3	16	4	11	2	4	0	3	0	4	0	1	1	80
Drugs	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	9
Driving, Motor Vehicle, Traffic	3	1	6	0	12	5	10	4	7	2	3	3	0	1	0	0	2	1	60
Other	2	0	4	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Unknown	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Total	18	2	33	14	33	21	40	15	26	8	16	4	5	2	9	3	5	2	256

Note: Table excludes 8 cases of unknown Indigenous status

Table 5.17: All prisoners released on parole by major offence, by sex, age and Indigenous status

5.17.a: Males

Offences	Under 18		18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Homicide	0	0	1	1	2	4	3	3	4	5	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	3	3	3	39
Assault	0	0	8	20	23	30	34	25	23	18	13	12	10	8	5	1	2	1	3	3	239
Sexual Offences	0	0	4	3	4	6	12	6	5	6	2	12	3	8	3	12	0	5	2	41	134
Other Against the Person	0	0	1	6	7	4	7	3	1	6	3	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	4	49
Robbery	0	0	8	17	16	38	16	37	4	29	3	20	3	9	1	3	0	1	0	1	206
Blackmail/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Burglary	0	1	36	43	28	91	31	53	15	40	7	14	4	6	2	11	0	3	1	1	387
Fraud/Misappropriation	0	0	0	3	0	7	0	5	0	13	0	9	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	8	54
Handling Stolen Goods	0	0	0	2	0	9	0	8	0	4	0	7	0	5	0	2	0	1	0	0	38
Vehicle Theft	0	0	4	10	11	13	3	12	1	7	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	66
Other Theft	0	0	1	2	1	5	0	1	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	18
Property Damage	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	1	16
Offences Against Justice	0	0	4	8	5	6	4	11	5	3	1	6	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	56
Weapons	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	3	6
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	6
Importing or Exporting Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	0	0	1	5	2	9	0	17	1	22	0	10	0	10	0	6	0	11	0	6	100
Manufacturing or Growing Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	3	15
Driving under the Influence	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	1	9	0	9	1	8	0	2	3	5	0	2	0	46
Dangerous or Reckless Driving	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	10
Driving Licence Offences	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	8	5	2	2	8	4	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	38
Other Federal Legislation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Total	0	2	69	126	101	237	116	196	75	166	43	107	38	61	16	56	7	35	11	77	1539

5.17.b: Females

Offences	18-21		22-25		26-29		30-33		34-37		38-41		42-45		46-49		50 & Over		Total
	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	
Homicide	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Assault	1	1	1	2	2	4	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	19
Sexual Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Other Against the Person	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Robbery	1	4	1	5	5	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
Blackmail/ Extortion	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Burglary	5	5	5	9	2	2	2	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36
Fraud/ Misappropriation	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	4	15
Handling Stolen Goods	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	3	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	11
Vehicle Theft	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Other Theft	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4
Property Damage	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Offences Against Justice	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Possession or Use of Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Dealing or Trafficking in Drugs	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	11
Manufacturing or Growing Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Drug Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Driving under the Influence	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Driving Licence Offences	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	10	10	7	23	15	20	8	14	2	9	2	4	0	8	2	2	0	7	143